basic education

Department:
Basic Education
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

# SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

## TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA (FAL)

## BAMMBIRI ḽA VHURARU (P3)

## SHUNDUNTHULE/FULWI 2026

## TSUMBANḒILA YA U MAKA

MARAGA: 100

Tsumbandila iyi ya u maka i na masiaṱari a 12.

*Vhuṋe ha khanḓiso ho vhaledzwa* *Iyani kha siaṱari ḽi tevhelaho*

## PFESESANI:

- Tshifhinga tshoṱhe vha tshi ṱola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI ḽA VHURARU 3).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethekanywa dza bva zwipiḓa zwiṱanu (5) zwihulwane zwa ṱhalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tsha izwo zwipiḓa zwa ṱhalusamaimo tsho khethekanywa tsha bva zwipiḓa zwivhili: tshipiḓa tsha nṱha na tsha fhasi, tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhekana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo tshone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethekanyo ya maimo a nṱha na a fhasi.

## KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ṰOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA [MARAGA 50]

| Khritheria | | Zwa nṱhesa | Tshikili tshone | Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho | Vhukoni ha fhasi | U sa kona |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ZWI RE NGOMU & VHUPULANI<br><br>(Zwo ṅwaliwaho na mihumbulo)<br>Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani/<br>U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br><br>MARAGA 30 | Maimo a nṱha | 28–30 | 22–24 | 16–18 | 10–12 | 4–6 |
| | | -Mihumbulo i gobolaho/ ṱokonyaho i sa vhambedzwi/ lavhelelwiho.<br>-Mihumbulo ya vhuṱali, i ṱokonyaho nahone yo vhibvaho.<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/ mupendelo. | -Phindulo yo lundwa tshidele vhukuma.<br>-Zwi yelana tshoṱhe na ṱhoho nahone zwa takadza.<br>-Hu na vhuṱanzi ha mihumbulo yo vhibvaho.<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/ mupendelo. | -Phindulo i fushaho.<br>-Mihumbulo yo lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho nahone zwi a tendisea.<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/ mupendelo. | -Phindulo i shaedzaho ndunzhendunzhe.<br>-Mihumbulo yo vhilinganaho, nahone i si na vhusiki ha muṅe.<br>-Vhuṱanzi vhu si gathi ha nzudzanyo na u lunzhedzana zwo teaho. | -Phindulo yo polikaho tshoṱhe.<br>-Mihumbulo yo ṱanganaho nahone i si na sia.<br>-Ndi phambananadzo, zwo sokou dovhololwa.<br>-A zwo ngo dzudzanywa nahone a zwi na ndunzhendunzhe. |
| | Maimo a fhasi | 25–27 | 19–21 | 13–15 | 7–9 | 0–3 |
| | | -Ndi zwa nṱhesa, fhedzi zwo ri shaedzinyana musutshelo wa maanea o lundwaho tshidele lwa tshoṱhetshoṱhe.<br>-Mihumbulo yo vhibva ya lundwa lwa vhuṱali.<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/ mupendelo. | -Zwo lundwa tshidele.<br>-Mihumbulo i yelanaho, i takadzaho.<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana zwavhuḓi, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo. | -Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi hu na vhuṱudzeṱudze huṅwe vhu khaḵhisaho muṱoḓo.<br>-Mihumbulo yo ḓudzanywa lwa ndinganelo nahone i a tendisea.<br>-Hu na huṅwe u fusha ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/ mupendelo. | -Phindulo yo anzaho u sa yelana ha mafhungo.<br>-Mihumbulo i vho sumbedza u liana na u ḓadisa.<br>-U shaedza vhuṱanzi ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe zwo teaho. | -A hu na ndingedzo ya u fhindula ṱhoho/mbudziso.<br>-U polika tshoṱhe na u sa tsha tea lwa tshoṱhe.<br>-A zwi na sia nahone zwo vhilingana. |

# KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ṬOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA [MARAGA 50] (i ya phanḓa)

| Khritheria | | Zwa nṱhesa | Tshikili tshone | Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho | Vhukoni ha fhasi | U sa kona |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA<br><br>Thouni, redzhisiṱara na ḓivhaipfi zwo teaho ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele. Munanguludzo wa maipfi Kushumisele kwa luambo na milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala, girama, mupeleṱo.<br><br>MARAGA 15 | Maimo a nṱha | 14–15 | 11–12 | 8–9 | 5–6 | 0–3 |
| | | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi zwo tea tshoṱhetshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Luambo ndi lwa vhuḓifululufheli ha nṱhesa, lu nyanyulaho tshoṱhe.<br>-Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni.<br>-A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo.<br>-Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha maṱhakheṱhakheni. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi zwo tea vhukuma ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Luambo lu a ṱokonya nahone thouni yo shumiswaho ndi i nyanyulaho.<br>-Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo.<br>-Lwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi zwo tea ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-U shumiswa ho teaho ha luambo u bveledza ṱhalutshedzo.<br>-Thouni yo tea.<br>-U pfumiswa ha luambo ho shumiswa u khavhisa zwi re ngomu. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi zwiṱuku ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Ho shumiswa luambo lwa mutheo/fhasi.<br>-Thouni na kushumisele kwone kwa maipfi a zwo ngo tea.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma. | -Luambo a lu pfali.<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi a zwo ngo tea ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-U hoṱefhala ha ḓivhaipfi zwo anzesa lune u pfala ha mafhungo zwa si tsha konadzea na khathihi/ zwa vho konḓa vhukuma. |
| | Maimo a fhasi | 13 | 10 | 7 | 4 | |
| | | -Luambo ndi lwa nṱha vhukuma.<br>-Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni.<br>-A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo.<br>-Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha maṱhakheni. | -Luambo lu a kunga na u nyanyula.<br>-Thouni ndi yo teaho, i nyanyulaho.<br>-Vhukhakhi vhuṱuku ha girama na mupeleṱo.<br>-Zwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma. | -U shumiswa ha luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi ḓi vha na vhuṱudzeṱudze.<br>-Huṅwe u shumiswa ha luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi. | -Luambo lwo shumiswa lwa u sa kona.<br>-A hu na kana hu tou vha na zwiṱukuṱuku zwi sumbedzaho muvanganyo wa mafhungo/mitaladzi.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi yo hoṱefhala lwa tshoṱhe. | |
| TSHIVHUMBEO<br><br>Zwiṱalusi zwa tshibveledzwa Kubveledzelwe kwa phara na tshivhumbeo tsha mafhungo/ mitaladzi.<br><br>MARAGA: 5 | | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0–1 |
| | | -Kubveledzele kwa ṱhoho kwa nṱhesa.<br>-Vhudodombedzi ha maṱhakheṱhakheni.<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhaṱwa na u lundwa lwa nṱhesa tshoṱhetshoṱhe. | -Kubveledzele kwa ṱhoho kwo lunzhedzanaho.<br>-Vhudodombedzi ha ṱhoho hu pfadzaho.<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo vangwa lu pfadzaho. | -Kubveledzele kwa ṱhoho na vhudodombedzi zwo tea.<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhaṱwa lu fushaho.<br>-Maanea o ḓi faredza zwi pfadzaho/tendiseaho. | -Dziṅwe mbuno ndi dzi pfadzaho.<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na phara zwi ḓi vha na vhukhakhi.<br>-Fhedzi maanea a kha ḓi pfala naho hu na vhukhakhi. | -Hu na u shaedza ha mbuno dzo teaho.<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na phara zwo ḓala vhukhakhi.<br>-Maanea ha na mudzio/ ha pfadzi. |
| MARAGANYANGAREDZI | | 43–50 | 33–40 | 23–30 | 13–20 | 0–10 |

# KHETHEKANYO YA B: RUBRIKI YA U ṬOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 30]

| Khritheria | Zwa nṱhesa | Tshikili tshone | Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho | Vhukoni ha fhasi | U sa kona |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO**<br><br>Zwo ṅwaliwaho na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani.<br>U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na ṅyimele.<br>Phindulo na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani.<br>U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele.<br><br>**MARAGA 18** | **15–18** | **11–14** | **8–10** | **5–7** | **0–4** |
| | -Phindulo ndi ya maṱhakheṱhakheni, i sa vhambedzwi.<br>-Mihumbulo ya vhuṱali, yo vhibvaho.<br>-Ndivho yo ṱanḓavhuwaho tshoṱhe ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-Kuṅwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia ḽone.<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana.<br>-Zwo ṱanḓavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa. | -Phindulo ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-O fara vhuṱala/sia ḽone – A hu na u polika.<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana.<br>-Zwo ṱanḓavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhuṱuku. | -Phindulo ndi i fushaho/ linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-Ho ngo tou fara vhuṱala hone tshoṱhe lini – hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho.<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo ḓi lunzhedzana.<br>-Zwiṅwe zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-Nga u angaredza, tshivhumbeo ndi tshone, fhedzi hu na u polika huṱuku. | -Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/ fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-Hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhuṱala.<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshoṱhe lini.<br>-Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo.<br>-Ṱhahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho. | -Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndivho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-Ṱhalutshedzo yo ḓumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane.<br>-A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo.<br>-Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱukuṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa. |
| **LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA**<br><br>Thouni, redzhisiṱara, ndivho/u nyanyula, tshitaila, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na ṅyimele.<br>Munanguludzo wa maipfi Zwiga zwa muṅwalo na mupeleṱo.<br><br>**MARAGA 12** | **10–12** | **8–9** | **6–7** | **4–5** | **0–3** |
| | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa maṱhakheṱhakheni ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na ṅyimele.<br>-Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhaṱwa tshidele.<br>-A hu na vhukhakhi. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na ṅyimele.<br>-Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhaṱwa zwavhuḓi.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma.<br>-Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na ṅyimele.<br>-Hu na huṅwe vhukhakhi ha girama.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi i a fusha/linganela.<br>-Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi ṱhalutshedzo. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwiṱuku ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na ṅyimele.<br>-Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma.<br>-Ṱhalutshedzo yo thithisea. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na ṅyimele.<br>-Zwo ḓala vhukhakhi nahone zwo ṱanganana.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihi.<br>-Ṱhalutshedzo yo hoṱefhala tshoṱhe. |
| **MARAGANYANGAREDZI** | **25–30** | **19–23** | **14–17** | **9–12** | **0–7** |

# KHETHEKANYO YA C: RUBRIKI YA U ṬOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 20]

| Khritheria | Zwa nṱhesa | Tshikili tshone | Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho | Vhukoni ha fhasi | U sa kona |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO**<br><br>Phindulo na mihumbulo<br>Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo<br>U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele.<br><br>**MARAGA 12** | **10–12** | **8–9** | **6–7** | **4–5** | **0–3** |
| | -Phindulo ndi ya maṱhakheṱhakheni, i sa vhambedzwi.<br>-Mihumbulo ya vhuṱali, yo vhibvaho.<br>-Nḓivho yo ṱanḓavhuwaho tshoṱhe ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-Kuṅwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia lone.<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana.<br>-Zwo ṱanḓavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa. | -Phindulo ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-O fara vhuṱala/sia lone -A hu na u polika.<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana.<br>-Zwo ṱanḓavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhuṱuku. | -Phindulo ndi i fushaho/ linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-Ho ngo tou fara vhuṱala hone tshoṱhe lini – hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho.<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo ḓi lunzhedzana.<br>-Zwiṅwe zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-Nga u angaredza, tshivhumbeo ndi tshone, fhedzi hu na u polika huṱuku. | -Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/ fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-Hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhuṱala.<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshoṱhe lini.<br>-Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo.<br>-Ṱhahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho. | -Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndivho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa.<br>-Ṱhalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane.<br>-A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo.<br>-Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱukuṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho.<br>-A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa. |
| **LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA**<br><br>Thouni, redzhisiṱara, ndivho/u nyanyula, tshitaila, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>Munanguludzo wa maipfi.<br>Zwiga zwa muṅwalo na mupeleṱo.<br><br>**MARAGA 8** | **7–8** | **5–6** | **4** | **3** | **0–2** |
| | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa maṱhakheṱhakheni ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhaṱwa tshidele.<br>-A hu na vhukhakhi. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhaṱwa zwavhuḓi.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma.<br>-Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi . | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Hu na huṅwe vhukhakhi ha girama.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi i a fusha/linganela.<br>-Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi ṱhalutshedzo. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwiṱuku ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma.<br>-Ṱhalutshedzo yo thithisea. | -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Zwo ḓala vhukhakhi nahone zwo ṱanganana.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihi.<br>-Ṱhalutshedzo yo hoṱefhala tshoṱhe. |
| **MARAGANYANGAREDZI** | **17–20** | **13–15** | **10–11** | **7–8** | **0–5** |

ADENDAMU/MEMORANDAMU

KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA

MBUDZISO 1

| KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1.1 | Vhuṱambo ha hone ho vha ha maṱhakheni. | **Nganetshelo**<br>- Aya ndi maanea ane muṅwali a anetshela nga vhuṱambo he ha vha ha maṱhakheni.<br>- Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.<br>- Mafhungo a hone a ṅwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.<br>- Magumo a songo ḓoweleaho a fhedza tshiṱori zwavhuḓi.<br>**Mbuletshedzo**<br>- Muṅwali u buletshedza nga vhuṱambo he ha vha ha maṱhakheni.<br>- Zwo bvelelaho na zwo mu takadzesaho.<br>- Muṅwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali. |
| 1.2 | Ngoho ndi nga si hangwe maipfi a mukomana wanga. | **Mbuletshedzo**<br>- Muṅwali u buletshedza nga zwine zwa muhumbudza zwo ambiwa nga mukomana wawe.<br>- Muṅwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwo bvelelaho muhumbuloni wa muvhali.<br>**Nganetshelo**<br>- Aya ndi maanea ane muṅwali a anetshela nga zwi no khou itea zwine zwa muhumbudza maipfi hayo.<br>- Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.<br>- Mafhungo a hone a ṅwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho/tsha zwino.<br>- Magumo a songo ḓoweleaho a fhedza mafhungo zwavhuḓi.<br>**U vhuisa muhumbulo**<br>- Afha muṅwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i ṋea vhuḓipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.<br>- U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na mafhungo ayo.<br>- Muṅwali u a kona u dzhia sia ḽine a khou ḽi imelela. |

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| 1.3 | Muvhuso wa ṱhanganelo u nga ḓisa tshanduko kha shango ḽa Afurika Tshipembe. | **U haseledza**<br>- Afha muṅwali u haseledza nga ṱhoho ye a ṋewa a tshi khou ṋekedza mihumbulo yawe.<br>- A nga ṅwala nga ha zwivhuya na zwivhi zwa muvhuso wa ṱhanganelo.<br>- U haseledza u yelana na lutamo lwawe.<br>- Muṅwali u sedza masia mavhili ane a khou haseledza ngao a sa dzhii sia. |
| 1.4 | Ndo vhona zwo nthusa nga maanḓa. | **Nganetshelo**<br>- Muṅwali u anetshela nga ha zwe zwa mu thusa.<br>- Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.<br>- Mafhungo a hone a ṅwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.<br>- Magumo a songo ḓoweleaho a fhedza tshiṱori zwavhuḓi.<br>**U vhuisa muhumbulo**<br>- Afha muṅwali u vhuisa mihumbulo nga ha zwe zwa mu thusa.<br>- U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na zwe a vha o lavhelela.<br>Magumo a songo ḓoweleaho a fhedza tshiṱori zwavhuḓi.<br>**Mbuletshedzo**<br>- Muṅwali u buletshedza nga ha zwe zwa muthusa.<br>- Muṅwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali. |

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| 1.5 | Thekhinolodzhi i ya fhaṱa ya dovha ya thutha. | **U ṱaṱa khani**<br>- Afha muṅwali u vha e na nḓila yawe ine a vhona zwithu ngayo.<br>- Mihumbulo yawe i tea u vha khagala u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.<br>- Muṅwali u sumbedza u imelela/ u sa imelela u fhaṱa na u thutha ha thekhinolodzhi.<br>- Muṅwali u tikedza vhukuma fhungo line a khou toḓa li tshi tendiwa.<br>**U vhuisa muhumbulo**<br>- Afha muṅwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhuḓipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.<br>- U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na vhuḓi na vhuvhi ha thekhinolodzhi.<br>- Muṅwali u a kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela. |
| 1.6 | Tshifanyiso | **Nganetshelo.**<br>- Muṅwali u anetshela nga ha fhethu ho nakesaho he a vhuya a hu dalela.<br>- Hu anetshelwa nga vhuḓi ha mupo.<br>- Mafhungo a hone a ṅwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.<br>- Magumo a songo ḓoweleaho a fhedza tshiṱori zwavhuḓi.<br>**Mbuletshedzo.**<br>- Afha muṅwali a nga buletshedza nga ha fhethu ho nakesaho he a vhuya a hu dalela.<br>- Hu buletshedzwa nga zwa mupo zwi nakisaho shango.<br>- Muṅwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali.<br>**U vhuisa muhumbulo**<br>- Afha muṅwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhuḓipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe nga ha vhuḓi ha mupo. |

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| 1.7 | Tshifanyiso | **Nganetshelo**.<br>- Muṅwali u anetshela nga ha lufuno lwawe kha mmbwa. A nga anetshela nga zwe mmbwa yawe ya ita.<br>- Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.<br>- Mafhungo a hone a ṅwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho na tsha zwino.<br>- Magumo a songo ḓoweleaho a fhedza tshiṱori zwavhuḓi.<br>**Mbuletshedzo**.<br>- Hu nga buletshedzwa nga ha mmbwa ine a i funesa.<br>- Afha muṅwali u vha e na nḓila yawe ine a vhona zwithu ngayo.<br>- Mihumbulo yawe i tea u vha khagala u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni. |
| 1.8 | Tshifanyiso | **Nganetshelo.**<br>- U anetshela nga ha tshenzhemo yawe nga ha nyonyoloso/vhuḓi ha nyonyoloso. Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.<br>- Mafhungo a hone a ṅwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.<br>- Magumo a songo ḓoweleaho a fhedza tshiṱori zwavhuḓi.<br>**Mbuletshedzo**<br>- Hu nga buletshedzwa nga ha ndeme ya nyonyoloso.<br>- Afha muṅwali u vha e na nḓila yawe ine a vhona zwithu ngayo.<br>- Mihumbulo yawe i tea u vha khagala u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.<br>- Muṅwali u tikedza vhukuma fhungo line a khou ṱoḓa li tshi tendiwa.<br>- Muṅwali u sumbedza vhukhwine ha fhungo line a khou li imelela zwavhuḓi. |

**ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 50**

## KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

## MBUDZISO 2

### 2.1 VHURIFHI HA TSHIOFISI

**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Vhurifhi ha tshiofisi vhu na ḓiresi mbili.
- Vhurifhi ha tshiofisi vhu na theshano.
- Vhu na ṱhoho ya mafhungo.
- Vhu na marangaphanḓa.
- Vhu tea u vha na mutumbu.
- Vhu tea u vha na magumo.
- Thouni na redzhisiṱara zwi tee ndivho na vhaṱanganedzi vha mafhungo.
- Tsaino ya u vala. [30]

### 2.2 NGANEAVHUTSHILO

**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṱana dzina na tshifani zwa mufu, fhethu he a bebelwa hone, ḓuvha ḽa mabebo na ḓuvha ḽe a lovha ngaḽo khathihi na madzina a vhabebi.
- Zwe zwa swikelelwa zwa ndeme.
- Mashaka e mufu a sia, vhana na mufarisi.
- U dzheniswa ha milaedza ya ndiliso/zwikhoḓo u bva kha muṱa. [30]

### 2.3 MUVHIGO

**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Hu tea u thoma u sumbedzwa marangaphanḓa.
- U tswela ha mulingo nga mugudiswa musi a tshi khou ṅwala.
- Matshimbidzele na mawanwa.
- Phendelo, tsaino ya muvhigi, tshiimo tsha muvhigi na datumu. [30]

2.4 INTHAYIYU

**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Muambi muthihi a ṱokonyaho vhanwe nga mbudziso.
- Madzina a muambi a ṅwala kha tshanḓa tsha monde tsha siaṱari.
- Hu shumiswa kholoni nga murahu ha ḓzina ḽa muambi.
- U fhindulwa ha mbudziso dza inthaviyu dzi vhudziswaho.
- Mutaladzi muswa u ya shumiswa u sumbedza muambi muswa. [30]

**ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 30**

## KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI/ ZWA TSUMBEDZI/ZWA MAFHUNGO

## MBUDZISO 3

### 3.1 PHOSIṬARA

**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

**Tshivhumbeo**

- I vha i tshi khou pfukisa mulaedza na u vhambadza zwithu zwa ndeme.
- I nga ḓivha na tshifanyiso.
- I fanela u kunga.
- I fanela u vhalea naho u kule.
- I songo vha na maipfi manzhimanzhi. [20]

### 3.2 MULAEDZA MUPFUFHI [*SMS*]

**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Dzina na nomboro dza murumeli.
- Mulaedza.
- Datumu na tshifhinga. [20]

### 3.3 NDAELA

**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Luambo lu tea u vha lwa fomaḽa.
- I tea u shumisa nzudzanyo yo lunzhedzanaho.
- Thevhekano ya maga a tsireledzo.
- U laedza nga ha zwine zwa sa fanele u itwa musi vhe vhugalaphukha. [20]

ṬHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 20
MARAGAGUṬE: 100