basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

TSHIVENḐA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI ḽA VHURARU (P3)

SHUNDUNTHULE/FULWI 2026

TSUMBANḐILA YA U MAKA

MARAGA: 100

Tsumbanḓila iyi ya u maka i na masiaṱari a 13.

Vhuṋe ha khanḓiso ho vhaledzwa *Iyani kha siaṱari ḽi tevhelaho*

MAFHUNGOTHANGELI O LIVHISWAHO KHA MUṬOLI/MUMAKI

Musi vha tshi ṱola/maka mushumo wa mulingiwa, zwi tevhelaho ndi zwiṅwe zwa zwine zwa tea u dzhielwa nzhele musi vha tshi shumisa rubriki:

- Ndeme ya vhupulani, mvetamveto, u vhalulula na u dzudzanya zwo bveledzwaho kha tshibveledzwa tsha u fhedzisela tsho ṋekedzwaho.
- U dzhiela nzhele u ṅwala hu re na ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele hu tshi katelwa na redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na thouni – nga maanḓa ho sedzeswa KHETHEKANYO YA B.
- Girama, mupeleṱo na zwiga zwa u vhala.
- Zwivhumbeo zwa luambo, hu tshi katelwa na luambo lwa vhudzivha/kuambele.
- Munanguludzo wa maipfi na luambo lwa maambele (mirero na maambele).
- Kufhaṱelwe kwa mafhungo.
- Kuvhekanyelwe na kufhaṱelwe kwa dziphara.
- Kuṱhaṱhuvhelwe kwa ṱhoho sa zwo ṱaniwaho nga zwi re ngomu/zwo faredzwaho: mvulatswinga, kubveledzelwe kwa mihumbulo na magumo.

MAHUMBULWA MALUGANA NA KUMAKELE/KUṬOLELE

KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA

Kha vha sedze **KHETHEKENYO YA A: Rubriki ya u Ṭola/Maka Maanea** i wanalaho kha masiaṱari a 11–12.

KHRITHERIA DZI SHUMISWAHO KHA U ṬOLA/MAKA	
KHRITHERIA	**MARAGA**
ZWI RE NGOMU NA VHUPULANI	30
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA	15
TSHIVHUMBEO	5
ṬHANGANYELO	**50**

1. Kha vha vhale maanea oṱhe vha kone u livhanya na/nanguludza khathegori yo teaho mafhungo aya zwi tshi kwama ZWI RE NGOMU NA VHUPULANI.
2. Kha vha dovhe hafhu u vhala maanea vha nanguludze/livhanye hafhu na khathegori yo teaho mafhungo ayo zwi tshi kwama LUAMBO,TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA.
3. Kha vha dovhe hafhu u vhala maanea vha koneha u nanguludza/livhanya na mafhungo ayo zwi tshi kwama TSHIVHUMBEO.

KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

Kha vha sedze **KHETHEKANYO YA B: Rubriki ya u Ṱola/Maka Zwibveledzwa zwa Vhudavhidzani** i re kha siaṱari ḽa 13.

KHRITHERIA DZI SHUMISWAHO KHA U ṰOLA /MAKA	
KHRITHERIA	**MARAGA**
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO	15
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA	10
ṰHANGANYELO	25

1. Kha vha vhale tshibveledzwa tshoṱhe vha kone u livhanya na/nanguludza khathegori yo teaho mafhungo ayo zwi tshi kwama ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO.
2. Kha vha dovhe hafhu u vhala tshibveledzwa vha nanguludze/livhanye hafhu na khathegori yo teaho mafhungo ayo zwi tshi kwama LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA.

KHA VHA PFESESE:

- Zwivhumbeo zwo fhambanaho zwa zwibveledzwa zwa vhudavhidzani zwi funzwa zwo livhiswa kha maitele a zwino a u linga.
- Izwi zwi tea u dzhielwa nṱha musi hu tshi ṱolwa tshivhumbeo.
- Kha vha ṋee maraga kha tshivhumbeo tsho teaho/tshone.
- Kha vha sedzese kuvhekanyelwe/kukumedzelwe kwone kwo teaho musi hu tshi ṅwalwa tshibveledzwa tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.

KHETHEKANYO YA A: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWA VHUSIKI (MAANEA)

MBUDZISO YA 1

ADENDAMU

- Mbuno dzo ṅewaho fhasi ha ṱhoho iṅwe na iṅwe kha iyi adendamu dzi thusa **fhedzi** sa tsumbanḓila/gaidi kha vhamaki/vhaṱoli.
- Hu tea u ṅewa tshikhala/thendelo ya u dzhiela nṱha nḓila ine mulingiwa a ṱhaṱhuvhisa zwone/ngayo ṱhoho, naho zwi tshi nga vha zwo fhambani na izwo zwo ṅewaho kha idzo mbuno kana na mihumbulo/kuvhonele kwa vhone muṱoli/mumaki.

1.1 **Iḽo ḽo vha ḽone ḓuvha ḽe ra fhedzisela u vhonana ...**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa a nga ṅwala nga ha ndeme ya vhushaka/vhukonani hawe na uyo muthu. nz.
- Mulingiwa a nga dovha hafhu a ṅwala nga ha ḓuvha ḽe a fhedzisela u ṱangana/fhambana na shaka/khonani yawe.
- Maanea aya u tea u a ṅwala nga nḓila ya u tou anetshela/u vhuisa mihumbulo/u buletshedza, nz.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Fhedzi arali mulingiwa a ṅwala lushaka lwa maanea ane ra pfa a tshi fusha ṱhoho ye a ṅewa, ha ṅewi ndaṱiso. **[50]**

1.2 **Hezwi zwoṱhe ndo ṱangana nazwo nga u sa thetshelesa ...**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa a nga ṅwala a tshi buletshedza zwiito zwawe zwa u sa thetshelesa.
- Mulingiwa a nga dovha hafhu a ṅwala a tshi sumbedza masiandaitwa o vhangwaho nga nṱhani ha zwiito zwawe.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.3 **Vhuḓifari ha ṅwana uyu vhu nkhumbudza misi iḽa ...**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa a nga ṅwala nga ha vhuḓifari ha ṅwana vhu no fana na hawe misi iḽa ya murahu/a tshee muṱuku.
- A nga ḓi dovha hafhu a sumbedza zwivhuya zwa vhuḓifari uho.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.4 **Vhaswa, vhone matakadzambilu na masinḓambilu a lushaka ...**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u thoma nga u ṱalutshedza ṱhoho.
- U tea u ṅwala nga zwivhuya zwine vhaswa vha ita zwine zwa takadza vhabebi/lushaka.
- U tea u dovha hafhu a ṅwala nga ha zwithu zwi si zwavhuḓi zwine zwa itwa nga vhaswa.
- Mulingiwa u fanela u sumbedza magumo a siaho muvhali a tshi ḓivha zwine ene mulingiwa a imela zwone.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.5 **Vhana vha tea u nangelwa dzikhonani nga vhabebi?**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u thoma nga u ṱalutshedza ṱhoho iyi.
- A nga ṱalutshedza nga ha vhuḓifhinduleli ha vhabebi kha vhana vhavho.
- Kha sumbedze nga mbuno dzo dziaho sia ḽine a khou ima naḽo nga ha vhana vha tshi khethelwa dzikhonani nga vhabebi.
- Kha sumbedze nga mbuno dzo dziaho dza zwine vhana/vhabebi vha nga ita.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.6 **Ndo tenda, u shumisana ha vhagudi zwi ḓisa nyaluwo ya vhukoni ...**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṅwala a tshi ṱalutshedza tshumisano ine ya vha hone vhukati ha vhagudi zwikoloni.
- Kha sumbedze nga mbuno dzo dziaho vhukoni ha nḓivho dzine vhaswa vha khou ṋekana.
- A nga dovha hafhu a ṅwala a tshi sumbedza ndeme ya tshumisano kha vhagudi
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

KHA VHA PFESESE: Hu tea u vha na vhuṱumani vhukati ha maanea na tshifanyiso tsho nangwaho.

1.7 **Tshifanyiso**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṋea ṱhoho yo teaho ya maanea awe.
  Tsumbo: **Ndeme ya dzikhetho ...**
- U ya nga ha itshi tshifanyiso, mulingiwa a nga anetshela/buletshedza nga ha ndeme ya u khetha.
- Kha sumbedze ndeme ya u khetha muvhuso une muthu a ṱoḓa u tshi vhusa.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na itshi tshifanyiso, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.8 **Tshifanyiso**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṋea ṱhoho yo teaho ya maanea awe.
  Tsumbo: **Mitambo i ṱanganya vhagudi.**
- Kha sumbedze ndeme ya mitambo vhukati ha vhagudi.
- Kha dovhe a sumbedze uri u ḓidzhenisa kha mitambo zwi ṱuṱula mihumbulo.

- U ya nga ha itshi tshifanyiso, mulingiwa a nga anetshela/buletshedza nga ha ndeme ya tshumisano kha vhagudi/mutambo wa tshese.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na itshi tshifanyiso, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. [50]

ṬHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 50

KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

MBUDZISO YA 2

ADENDAMU

Vhalingiwa vha lavhelelwa u fhindula mbudziso MBILI kha dzo ṅekedzwaho. Vhulapfu ha phindulo vhu vhe maipfi a u bva kha a 180 u swika kha a 200 ho sedzwa mutumbu fhedzi. Luambo, redzhisṱara, tshitaila na thouni zwi tea u livhanywa na nyimele.

2.1 VHURIFHI HA TSHISHAKA (INIFOMAḼA)

Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:

- Ri lavhelela mafhungo a u humbela/tsivhudza murathu u sa litsha tshikolo vhunga tshi tsha ndeme.
- Ḓiresi nthihi ya muṅwali ine ya tevhelwa nga datumu.
- Ḓiresi i tea u ṅwalwa nga vhuḓalo.
- Ẓwiga zwa u vhala a zwi shumiswi mafheleloni a mitaladzi ya ḓiresi, theshano na magumo.
- Theshano: Tsumbo: Murathu wanga.
- Marangaphanḓa kha ṋee muvhali ludungela lwa mafhungo ane a ḓo a wana kha mutumbu.
- Mutumbu: Ndi hune ha wanala tshidziki tsha mafhungo, na thanḓavhudzo yao.
- Hu shumiswa luambo lwo teaho, lu si na miswaswo.
- Nyonesano: Ndi hune muṅwali a onesana na muṅwalelwa.
- Magumo: Muṅwali u ṅwala dzina ḽawe fhedzi. [25]

2.2 MUVHIGO WA FOMAḼA

Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:

- Ri lavhelela muvhigo une wa khou ṱana u lwala ha vhagudi nge vha ḽa zwiḽiwa afho tshikoloni.
- Ṱhoho: Kha i vhe ye a randelwa yone.
- Matshimbidzele (nnyi? ngafhi? lini? mini? hani?
- Magumo/mawanwa.
- Phendelo.
- Themendelo.
- Tsaino ya muvhigi.
- Tshiimo tsha muvhigi.
- Datumu. [25]

2.3 INTHAVIYU

Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:

- Ri lavhelela inthaviyu vhukati ha muṅwali na mulanguli wa Muhasho wa Vhutsila na Mvelele.
- Ṱhoho kha i vhe ye mulingiwa a randelwa yone nga mbudziso.
- Mvulatswinga: Kha hu ṱanwe nyambedzano vhukati ha vhathu vhavhili.
- Mutumbu: Kha hu ṋetshedzwe nyimele (sinario) hu sa athu u thomiwa u ṅwalwa. Hu ṅwaliwe madzina a vhabvumbedzwa u ya kha tshamonde tsha siaṱari. Hu shumiswe kholoni u bva kha dzina la muambi/mubvumbedzwa. Hu pfukwe mutaladzi u bva kha uno muambi u ya kha a tevhelaho. Hu rekhodiwe nyambedzano nga u sielisana u bva kha uno muambi u ya kha ula. Mafhungo a tea u thoma phanḓa ha hune dzina la guma hone, zwo khethekanywa nga kholoni.
- Magumo: A tea u vha a fushaho. **[25]**

2.4 IMEILI YA FOMALA

Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:

- Ri lavhelela khumbelo ya masheleni u bva kha tshikwama tsha NSFAS.
- Mvulatswinga: Vhubvo, vhuyo na ṱhoho.
  Diresi ya imeili ya muthu ane a khou rumela.
  Diresi ya imeili ya muṱanganedzi (i nga rumelwa muthu muthihi kana vhanzhi).
- Tshibogisi tsha ṱhoho tshi tendela u dzhenisa mutaladzi muthihi wa mafhungothangeli.
- Mutumbu: Mulaedza wa imeili u ṅwalwa nga vhuḓalo.
- Magumo: Madzina a muṅwali na tsaino. **[25]**

2.5 TSHIPITSHI TSHA FOMALA

Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:

- Tshipitshi itshi tshi tea u ṱoṱomodza na u bvisela khagala vhuṱambo ha u vulwa ha laiburari ya tshikolo nga murangaphanḓa wa vhagudi.
- Ṱhoho: Kha i vhe i kungaho.
  Tsumbo: **U vulwa ha laiburari ya tshikolo.** Theshano: Ndi hune muambi a resha vhathetshelesi nga u bula zwiimo
  zwavho sa: Mutshimbidzamushumo, Mudzulatshidulo, nz.
- Mvulatswinga: Afha muvhali u ṱalutshedza ṱhoho ya mafhungo.
- Mutumbu: Muambi u ṱasulula mbuno dzawe a dovha a dzi tikedza.
- Luambo, tshitaila, thouni na radzhisṱara zwi tee nyimele na vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo.
- Magumo/Phendelo: Ndi hune a fhedza mafhungo awe. **[25]**

2.6 NGANEAVHUTSHILO YA MUFU

Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṱana dzina na tshifani zwa mufu, fhethu he a bebelwa hone, ḓuvha ḽa mabebo khathihi na madzina a vhabebi.
- Zwa ndeme zwe mufu a swikelela.
- Nganeavhutshilo iyi i tea u dovha hafhu ya bvisela khagala vhuḓikumedzeli ha mufu kha u thusa mashaka.
- Tshivhangi tsha lufu, tshifhinga na fhethu he mufu a lovhela hone.
- Zwine mashaka na dzikhonani vha ḓo mu humbula ngazwo.
- Mashaka e mufu a a sia.
- U dzheniswa ha milaedza ya ndiliso/zwikhoḓo u bva kha muṱa, nz. [25]

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 50
MARAGAGUṰE: 100

PFESESANI:

- Tshifhinga tshoṱhe vha tshi ṱola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI ḽA VHURARU).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethekanywa dza bva zwipiḓa zwiṱanu (5) zwihulwane zwa ṱhalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tsha izwo zwipiḓa zwa ṱhalusamaimo tsho khethekanywa tsha bva zwipiḓa zwivhili: tshipiḓa tsha nṱha na tsha fhasi, tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhekana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo tshone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethekanyo ya maimo a nṱha na a fhasi.

KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ṰOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA HAYANI [MARAGA 50]

Khritheria		Zwa nṱhesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU NA VHUPULANI (Zwo ṅwaliwaho na mihumbulo) Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani/ U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele MARAGA 30	Maimo a nṱha	28–30	22–24	16–18	10–12	4–6
		-Mihumbulo i gobolaho/ṱokonyaho i sa vhambedzwi/lavhelelwiho -Mihumbulo ya vhuṱali, i ṱokonyaho nahone yo vhibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo yo lundwa tshidele vhukuma -Zwi yelana tshoṱhe na ṱhoho nahone zwa takadza -Hu na vhuṱanzi ha mihumbulo yo vhibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo i fushaho -Mihumbulo yo lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho nahone zwi a tendisea -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo i shaedzaho ndunzhendunzhe -Mihumbulo yo vhilinganaho, nahone i si na vhusiki ha muṅe -Vhuṱanzi vhu si gathi ha nzudzanyo na u lunzhedzana zwo teaho	-Phindulo yo polikaho tshoṱhe -Mihumbulo yo ṱangananaho nahone i si na sia -Ndi phambananadzo, zwo sokou dovhololwa -A zwo ngo dzudzanywa nahone a zwi na ndunzhendunzhe
	Maimo a fhasi	25–27	19–21	13–15	7–9	0–3
		-Ndi zwa nṱhesa, fhedzi zwo ri shaedzinyana musutshelo wa maanea o lundwaho tshidele lwa tshoṱhetshoṱhe -Mihumbulo yo vhibva ya lundwa lwa vhuṱali -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Zwo lundwa tshidele -Mihumbulo i yelanaho, i takadzaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana zwavhuḓi, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi hu na vhuṱudzeṱudze huṅwe vhu khakhisaho muṱoḓo -Mihumbulo yo dzudzanywa lwa ndinganelo nahone i a tendisea -Hu na huṅwe u fusha ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/ mupendelo	-Phindulo yo anzaho u sa yelana ha mafhungo -Mihumbulo i vho sumbedza u liana na u ḓaḓisa -U shaedza vhuṱanzi ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe zwo teaho	-A hu na ndingedzo ya u fhindula ṱhoho/mbudziso -U polika tshoṱhe na u sa tsha tea lwa tshoṱhe -A zwi na sia nahone zwo vhilingana

KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ṬOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA HAYANI [MARAGA: 50] (i ya phanḓa)

LUAMBO, TSHITAILA & U DZUDZANYA Thouni, redzhisiṱara na ḓivhaipfi zwo teaho ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele. Munanguludzo wa maipfi. Kushumisele kwa luambo na milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala, girama, mupeleṱo. **MARAGA: 15**	Maimo a ntha	**14–15** -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi zwo tea tshoṱhe tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele. -Luambo ndi lwa vhuḓifhulufheli ha nṱhesa, lu nyanyulaho tshoṱhe. -Lu a gobola, nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha maṱhakhenitḧakheni.	**11–12** -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi zwo tea vhukuma ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele. -Luambo lu a ṱokonya, nahone thouni yo shumiswaho ndi i nyanyulaho. -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo. -Lwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma .	**8–9** -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi zwo tea ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele. -U shumiswa ho teaho ha luambo u bveledza ṱhalutshedzo. -Thouni yo tea -U pfumiswa ha luambo ho shumiswa u khavhisa zwi re ngomu.	**5–6** -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi zwo tea zwiṱuku ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele. -Ho shumiswa luambo lwa mutheo/fhasi -Thouni na kushumisele kwone kwa maipfi a zwo ngo tea -Ḓivhaipfi ndi yo shayedzaho vhukuma.	**0–3** -Luambo a lu pfali -Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi a zwo ngo tea ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele. -U hoṱefhala ha ḓivhaipfi zwo anzesa lune u pfala ha mafhungo zwa si tsha konadzea na kathihi/ zwa vho konḓa vhukuma/tshoṱhe.
	Maimo a fhasi	**13** -Luambo ndi lwa ntha vhukuma -Lu a gobola, nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni. -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo. -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha maṱhakheni.	**10** -Luambo lu a kunga na u nyanyula -Thouni ndi yo teaho, i nyanyulaho -Vhukhakhi vhuṱuku ha girama na mupeleṱo -Zwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma	**7** -U shumiswa ha luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi ḓi vha na vhuṱudzeṱudze -Huṅwe u shumiswa ha luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi.	**4** -Luambo lwo shumiswa lwa u sa kona -A hu na kana hu tou vha na zwiṱukuṱuku zwi sumbedzaho muvanganyo wa mafhungo/mitala. -Ḓivhaipfi yo hoṱefhala lwa tshoṱhe.	
TSHIVHUMBEO Zwiṱalusi zwa tshibveledzwa. Kubveledzelwe kwa phara na tshivhumbeo tsha mafhungo/mitala. **MARAGA: 5**		**5** -Kubveledzele kwa ṱhoho kwa nṱhesa -Vhuḓodombedzi ha maṱhakheniṱhakheni -Mafhungo/mitaladzi, phara zwo fhaṱwa na u lundwa lwa nṱhesa tshoṱhetshoṱhe.	**4** - Kubveledzele kwa ṱhoho kwo lunzhedzanaho -Vhudodombedzi ha ṱhoho hu pfadzaho -Mafhungo/mitaladzi, phara zwo vangwa lu pfadzaho.	**3** -Kubveledzele kwa ṱhoho na vhudodombedzi zwo tea -Mafhungo/mitaladzi, phara zwo fhaṱwa lu fushaho -Maanea o ḓi faredza zwi pfadzaho/tendiseaho.	**2** -Dziṅwe mbuno ndi dzi pfadzaho -Mafhungo/mitaladzi na phara zwi ḓi vha na vhukhakhi -Fhedzi maanea a tsha ḓi pfala naho hu na vhukhakhi.	**0–1** -Hu na u shaedza ha mbuno dzo teaho -Mafhungo/mitaladzi na phara zwo ḓala vhukhakhi -Maanea ha na mudzio/ha pfadzi.

KHETHEKANYO YA B: RUBRIKI YA U ṬOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA: 25]

Khritheria	Zwa nṱhesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO Zwo ṅwaliwaho na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele Phindulo na mihumbulo U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele **MARAGA 15**	**13–15**	**10–12**	**7–9**	**4–6**	**0–3**
	-Phindulo ndi ya maṱhakheṱhakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhuṱali, yo vhibvaho -Ndivho yo ṱanḓavhuwaho tshoṱhe ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Kuṅwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia ḽone -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo ṱanḓavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa	-Phindulo ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhuṱala/sia ḽone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo ṱanḓavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhuṱuku	-Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhuṱala hone tshoṱhe lini – hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo ḓi lunzhedzana -Zwiṅwe zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza ṱhoho -Nga u angaredza, tshivhumbeo ndi tshone, fhedzi hu na u polika huṱuku	-Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/ fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhuṱala -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshoṱhe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Ṱhahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	-Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndivho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ṱhalutshedzo yo ḓzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱukuṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA Thouni, redzhisiṱara, ndivho/u nyanyula, tshitaila, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Zwiga zwa muṅwalo na mupeleṱo **MARAGA 10**	**9–10**	**7–8**	**5–6**	**3–4**	**0–2**
	-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa maṱhakheṱhakheni ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhaṱwa tshidele -A hu na vhukhakhi	-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhaṱwa zwavhuḓi -Ḓivhaipfi ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi	-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Hu na huṅwe vhukhakhi ha girama -Ḓivhaipfi i a fusha/ linganela -Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi thalutshedzo	-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwiṱuku ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho -Ḓivhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma -Ṱhalutshedzo yo thithisea	-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Zwo ḓala vhukhakhi nahone zwo ṱanganana -Ḓivhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihi -Ṱhalutshedzo yo hoṱefhala tshoṱhe