basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKWENGEZA (FAL)

IPHEPHA LOKUTHOMA (P1)

MRHAYILI/MGWENGWENI 2026

IMITLOMELO: 80

ISIKHATHI: Ama-iri ama-2

Iphepha lemibuzweli linamakhasi ali-15.

YELELA

1. Iphepheli LINEENGABA EZINTATHU:

ISIGABA A:	Ukufunda nokuzwisisa	(30)
ISIGABA B:	Ukurhunyeza	(10)
ISIGABA C:	Izakhi nemithetjhwana yokusetjenziswa kwelimi	(40)

2. Phendula YOKE imibuzo.

3. Thoma isigaba ESINYE NESINYE ekhasini ELITJHA.

4. Thalela ngemva kokuphendula imibuzo YESIGABA NGASINYE.

5. Tlola iinomboro zeempendulo zakho zifane patsi nangendlela ezinonjorwe ngayo ephepheni lemibuzo.

6. Tjhiya umuda OWODWA ngemva kwaleyo naleyo pendulo.

7. Yelela kobana upeleda amagama ngendlela efaneleko bewutlole nemitjho ezwakalako.

8. Isikhathi esiphakanyisweko sokutlola ISIGABA NGASINYE:

   ISIGABA A: Pheze imizuzu ema-50
   ISIGABA B: Pheze imizuzu ema-20
   ISIGABA C: Pheze imizuzu ema-50

9. Tlola kuhle ngesandla esibonakalako.

ISIGABA A: UKUFUNDA NOKUZWISISA

UMBUZO 1

Phendula UMBUZO 1.1 kanye NOMBUZO 1.2.

1.1 Fundisisa itheksthi engenzasi uyizwisise bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

ITHEKSTHI A

UKUQAKATHEKA KWELIMI

1 Ephasini mazombe kunamalimi ahlukahlukeneko okungiwo aveza ubutjhaba bomuntu. Ilimi liyingcenye eveza imvelaphi yomuntu. Omunye nomunye umuntu uneLimi leKhaya okulilimi lakhe lokubelethwa. ILimi leKhaya lokubelethwa lithathelwa phezulu amalanga la. Ukuqakatheka kweLimi leKhaya kwabonakala lokha ihlangano i-*United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation* (UNESCO) nayimemezela iLanga leenTjhabatjhaba leLimi leKhaya (*International Mother Language Day*). ESewula Afrika ilangeli lathoma ukugidingwa mhlazana amalanga ama-21 kuMhlolanja ngomnyaka wee-2000.

2 Ilimi liqakathekile ngombana liphethe amasiko, imilando nobunikazi babantu abalikhulumako. Nakungenzeka ilimi litjhabalale kutjho khona bona iphasi lizabe libhubhe unomphela. Ihlangano ye-*United Nations* (UN) iveze bona kunamalimi alinganiselwa ee-8 300 ephasini loke, lapho pheze amaphesende ama-40 wawo athathwa njengasengozini yokungatjhabalala. Lokhu kufaka hlangana nelimi lamaKhoisani elikhulunywa enarheni yeSewula Afrika. Iimbalobalo ziveza bona ngomnyaka wee-2017 abantu ebebakhuluma ilimi lamaKhoisani bebangaphasi kwee-2000 kwaphela. Ziveze nokobana ebantwini labo abaseleko bekunabantu aba-3 kwaphela abalikhuluma ngokuzeleko.

3 Ilimi lithinta abantu abanengi enarheni yeSewula Afrika ngombana ngesikhathi sebandlululo lalisetjenziselwa ukuhlukanisa abantu ngokobutjhaba begodu limthombo wokutlhoriswa kwabo. Inarha le iyithathela phezulu indaba yokuqakatheka kwamalimi. Iinkolo zenza amaphaliswano welwazi leLimi leKhaya njengeenkulumo-pikiswano nokupeledwa kwamagama. Akugcini ngehlangothi lefundo kwaphela kodwana kwenziwa neminyanya yokuphalisana ngevunulo nekambiso yamasiko weentjhaba ngokuhlukahlukana kwazo.

4 Imiphakathi yona ihlanganyela emawolweni nematatawini wezemidlalo lapha abantu bakhunjuzwa ngokuqakatheka kweLimi leKhaya khulukhulu ngeLanga lamaGugu. Njengombana bekugidingwa iminyaka ema-30 yetjhaphuluko emnyakeni wee-2024, iinkhulumi bezikhuthaza bona kusetjenzwe ngokuzimisela nangokubambisana ukuze kuragelwe phambili ngokugcina nokuvikela woke amalimi ngombana adlala indima eqakathekileko emiphakathini nemasikweni wesitjhaba.

5 Lokho kwenza bona amalimi wendabuko athathelwe ehloko. Ukugidingwa kwelangeli umnyaka lo kube lithuba lokukhumbuza imiphakathi bona ukufundisa ngeLimi leKhaya kuthuthukisa izinga lokufunda. Umphathi we-UNESCO u-Audrey Azoulay uthi, 'Ukusetjenziswa kweLimi leKhaya eemfundweni kunikela umrabhu oqinileko.' Lokhu kutjho bona ukufunda ngeLimi leKhaya kuthuthukisa ukucabanga okudephileko. Ihlangano le ibuye yaveza bonyana abentwana abazikhakhazisa ngeLimi leKhaya bathola amandla begodu baba nokuzithemba ngombana kulilimi abakhule ngalo. UMengameli wangaphambilini nongasekho ubaba uNelson Mandela naye walibeka ngesihloko wathi, 'Nawukhuluma nomuntu ngelimi alaziko lokho kuya ehloko kodwana nawukhuluma naye ngelimi lakhe lokho kunzinza ehliziyweni.'

6 ILimi leKhaya nalizakuthuthuka sifanele silenze libe yingcenye yepilwethu. Kufanele siziphe isikhathi sivakatjhele iindawo ezifana ne-*Freedom Park* esePitori nofana iMyuziyamu eseJwanasbhege. Iindawo lezi azitjengisi umlando webandlululo leSewula Afrika kwaphela, kunemiqaliso neensiza ezimayelana namalimi akhulunywako enarheni yekhethu. UmNyango wezeFundo esiSekelo wethule ihlelo elibizwa nge-*Mother Tongue-based Bilingual Education* (MTbBE) elihlose ukusebenzisa iLimi leKhaya njengeLimi lokuFunda nokuFundisa kanye nokuHlola egreyidini yesi-4. UmNyango lo uqalelele iimfundo ezifana neemBalo, iSayensi neTheknoloji emagreyidini aphasi. Ihlelweli lizokukhuphuka njalo qobe mnyaka ngokulandelana kwamagreyidi. Ihloso ye-MTbBE kuqeda ukungalingani kwamalimi eemfundweni nokuqinisekisa bona woke amalimi athathwa ngokulingana.

7 Irhubhululo elenziwe mNyango wezeFundo esiSekelo liveze bona izinga lokuphumelela kwabafundi alilingani. Abafundi abafunda ngeLimi leKhaya elingelokubelethwa elifana nesiNgisi kanye nesiBhuru baphumelela kuhle khulu kunabafundi abafundiswa ngeLimi lokuThoma lokweNgeza okusiNgisi nofana isiBhuru elingasilo labo lokubelethwa. Irhubhululweli liveze bona abafundi abafunda ngelimi labo lokubelethwa ngibo ababa semathubeni wokuqatjhwa emisebenzini. Ukugidingwa kweLanga leenTjhabatjhabeli kuletha ithemba namandla emiphakathini bona ngelinye ilanga abafundi bazokufunda iimfundo zoke ngamaLimi wemaKhaya kusukela egreyidini yoku-1 kufikela emaZikweni aPhakemeko wezeFundo.

[Ithethwe ku-inthanethi yatjhugululelwa eLimini lesiNdebele]

1.1.1 Ngiyiphi ihlangano eyamemezela iLanga leenTjhabatjhaba leLimi leKhaya ngokuya kwesigaba soku-1 setheksthi engehla le? (1)

1.1.2 Tlola ilanga, inyanga nomnyaka ekwathonywa ngawo ukugidingwa kweLanga leenTjhabatjhaba leLimi leKhaya eSewula Afrika ngokuya kwesigaba soku-1 setheksthi engehla le. (2)

1.1.3 Tlola OKUBILI okutjengisa bona ilimi liqakathekile ngokuya kwesigaba sesi-2 setheksthi engehla. (2)

1.1.4 Rhunyeza isizathu esenza bona ilimi lithinte abantu abanengi eSewula Afrika njengombana kusitjhiwo esigabeni sesi-3 setheksthi engehla le. (1)

1.1.5 Hlathulula iindlela EZIMBILI inarha yeSewula Afrika egidinga ngazo iLanga leenTjhabatjhaba leLimi leKhaya ezitjhiwo esigabeni sesi-3 ukuya kesesi-4 setheksthi engehla le. (2)

1.1.6 Hlathulula umehluko okhona hlangana kwabafundi abafunda ngeLimi leKhaya lokubelethwa nalabo abafunda ngelimi ekungasilo labo lokubelethwa ngokuya kwesigaba se-7 setheksthi engehla le. (2)

1.1.7 Ingabe ukugidingwa kweLanga leenTjhabatjhaba leLimi leKhaya kungaba namuphi umthelela emalimini angasisemthethweni? Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)

1.1.8 Khetha ipendulo enembako kezingenzasi.

Amalimi weSewula Afrika asemthethweni ali-…

A 11.
B 13.
C 12.
D 10. (2)

1.1.9 Hlathulula bona ukufundisa abentwana ngeLimi leKhaya iimfundo ezifana neemBalo, iSayensi neTheknoloji kungaba nomphumela onjani. Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)

1.1.10 Ingabe ngiziphi izinto ezingenziwa babelethi ebantwaneni babo abasafundako bona bangalahlekelwa liLimi leKhaya? Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)

1.1.11 Ingabe abantu abanzima bayakuthabela ukukhuluma nokuthuthukisa amaLimi weKhaya khulukhulu nabahlangene babodwa eendaweni ezahlukahlukeneko? Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA (2)

1.1.12 Ingabe uRhulumende wenza ngokwaneleko nofana akenzi ngokwaneleko ekuthuthukiseni amalimi weSewula Afrika? Sekela isiqunto osithetheko ngephuzu ELILODWA. (2)

1.1.13 Tshwaya ngelihlo elibukhali ngomthelela omumbi ozokubamba umNyango wezeFundo lokha nasele iimfundo zoke zifundwa ngeLimi leKhaya. (2)

1.2 Qalisisa isithombe esingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

ITHEKSTHI B



[Sithethwe ku-www.images.com]

1.2.1 Hlathulula bona kwenzekani esithombeni esingehla. Ipendulwakho ayibe maphuzu AMABILI. (2)

1.2.2 Ucabanga bona kubayini umsana lo oreya ibhayisikili athwele ikoporo ehloko? (2)

1.2.3 Ngokubona kwakho ingabe isenzo somndeni ovezwe esithombeni esingehla sokusekela umntwana oreya ibhayisikili lo siyokuba namuphi umthelela epilwenakhe? Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A: 30

ISIGABA B: UKURHUNYEZA

UMBUZO 2

Fundisisa itheksthi engenzasi uyizwisise bese uyirhunyeza ngokwemiyalo onikelwe yona.

IMIYALO:

1. Ngamagama angadluli kwama-60, rhunyeza uveze amaphuzu **azizinto umfundi ekufanele azenze nakaseyunivesithi**.
2. Rhunyeza ngamaphuzu ali-7.
3. Ungabuyeleli utlole isihloko setheksthi.
4. Tlola inani lamagama owasebenzisileko ekupheleni kwesirhunyezo sakho.

ITHEKSTHI C

IZINTO UMFUNDI EKUFANELE AZENZE NAKASEYUNIVESITHI

Omunye nomunye umfundi nakaqeda ukuthola imiphumela yakhe yegreyidi le-12 uyathaba bekagidinge nakazifumana aphumelele ngemva kweminyaka eminengi asezingeni leFundo esiSekelo. Ithabeli lingezelelwa kufumana incwadi emamukelako eyunivesithi. Ithabeli liba ngelesikhatjhana ngombana sewuyokuthoma ipilo etja tjha kenye indawo. Kazi eyunivesithi kufuna umuntu okhupha amehlo enyameni eentweni zoke nakungasinjalo uzokufana nesabuya nentambo ekuthezeni.

Nawufika eyunivesithi kufanele uqinisekise bona ukhambela woke amahlelo enzelwe abafundi abasathomako eyunivesithi (*Orientation programmes*). Lokho kuzokusiza bona nasele kufika isikhathi sokuthoma kweemfundo nawe uzabe sele wazi yoke imakhiwo ekhona. Yakha ubungani obuhle nabafundi ozokuhlala nabo ekhamphasini. Lokho kuqakathekile ngombana uneminyaka emi-3 nofana engaphezulu ozoyifunda eyunivesithi leyo.

Hleleka nawumfundi, ngombana kilelizinga akufani nesikolweni la abotitjhere bakulandelela khona bona wenze umsebenzakho. Uzokuphiwa ilanga bona umsebenzi ufuneka nini. Into oyizele eyunivesithi kufumana ilwazi ukghone nokuthola umsebenzi wamabhudangwakho. Qinisekisa bona uyaya ematlasini ngaso soke isikhathi. Sebenzisa iinsetjenziswa zokufunda ezinjenge-inthanethi, ilayibhrari nezinye ezikhona ekhamphasini. Iinsetjenziswezi ngizo ezizokusiza bona ukghone ukwenza imisebenzi onikelwe yona ngendlela enembako nelula.

Linga ngamandla bonyana uba nesikhathi sokuzithabulula. Lokhu kwenza bona ingqondwakho ikhaliphe. Kazi sewukatelelekile bona uzithathele iinquntο pheze kizo zoke izinto ngitjho nangemalakho. Yenza ibhajedi yenyanga ukghone ukubalekela ukuba ngukarekwana eentweni ezidla imali.

Iyunivesithi sekulikhaya lakho lesibili, ukatelelekile bona uyijayele ipilo yakhona. Ungayi ekhaya qobe yipelaveke ngombana lokho kuzokwenza bona ungayijayeli ipilo yekhamphasini. Akusilula ukuba mfundi weyunivesithi kodwana kungenye yeendlela eziya epumelelweni. Khumbula bona ukuba mfundi namhlanjesi kuzokwenza ube mdosiphambili kusasa.

[Ithethwe ku-inthanethi yatjhugululelwa eLimini lesiNdebele]

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B: 10

ISIGABA C: IZAKHI NEMITHETJHWANA YOKUSETJENZISWA KWELIMI

UMBUZO 3: ISIKHANGISO

Qalisisa isikhangiso esingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

ITHEKSTHI D

UYAKUFUNA UKUBA YIKOSI? GIJIMELA KWA-*REST AND RELAX HOME* UZIFUMANELE AMASOFA KANOKUTJHO ACOCA INDABA ETHI; 'HLALA PHASI, SIPHAKAMISE IINYAWO ZAKHO UKWAZI UKULEDLHA!'

Thinta ikunupana kwaphela uthabuluke umgogodlha uphile njengotjheleni. Bhadela yoke imali uzifumanele itafula yamasofa simahla!



R40 000 esitolo	R30 000 *online*	R2 000 ngenyanga x 24

- Kufuneka umazisi weSewula Afrika.
- Ubhadela imali yokudilivelwa nawuthenge ngekhetjhi nangesikolodo.

www.restrelax.co.za

[Sithethwe ku-www.images.com]

3.1 Tlola igama lesitolo lapha kutholokala khona umkhiqizo osesikhangisweni esingehla. (1)

3.2 Hlathulula indlela ongathinta ngayo abatlami besikhangiso esingehlesi. (1)

3.3 Ngokurhunyezweko hlathulula umehluko phakathi komuntu oye esitolo wayokuthenga amasofa asesikhangisweni esingehla nomuntu owathenge ngendlela yethungelelwano (*online*). (2)

3.4 Ucabanga bona amagama athalelweko emutjhweni ongenzasi ahlathulula ukuthini?

Amasofa acoca indaba ethi; 'Hlala phasi siphakamise iinyawo zakho uzokwazi ukuledlha!' (1)

3.5 Khetha ipendulo enembako kezingenzasi.

Amagama athi; 'Thinta ikunupana kwaphela uthabuluke umgogodlha uphile njengotjheleni.' amumethe umqondo welimi …

A lokwenzisa.
B lokubandlulula.
C lokurogela.
D lokudlelezela. (1)

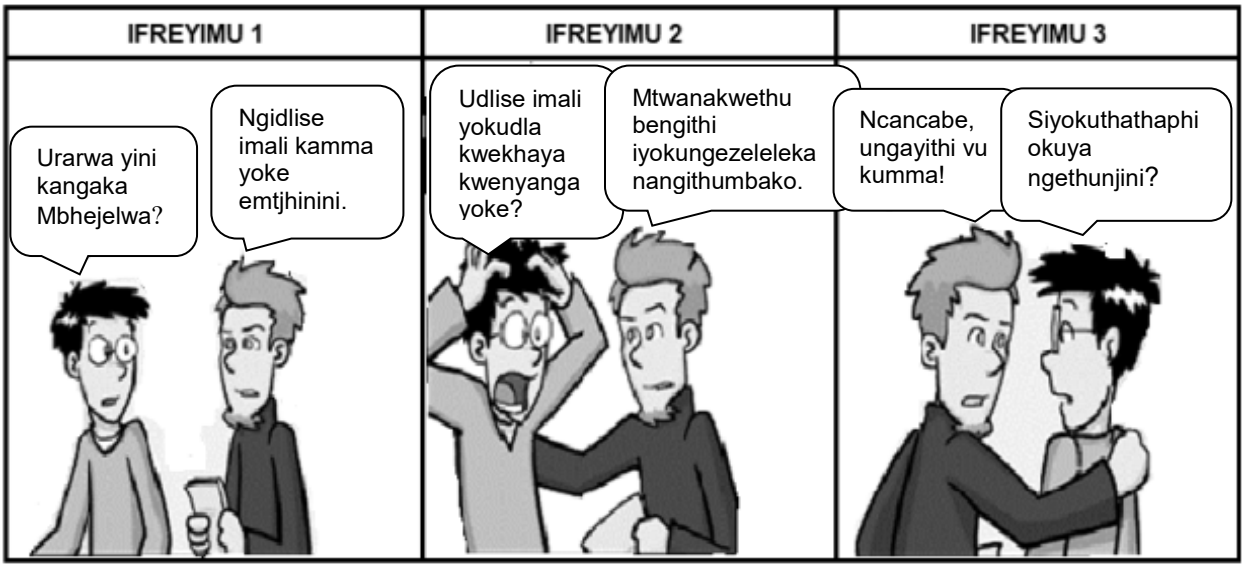
3.6 Coca ngokuphumelela nofana ukungakaphumeleli komtlami wesikhangiswesi ukusebenzisa WOKE amaqhinga wokukhangisa. Ipendulwakho ayibe maphuzu AMABILI. (2)

3.7 Tjhugulula isifenqo esisifaniso esisesikhangisweni esingehla sibe singathekiso bese uzakhele ngaso umutjho ozozitlamela wona. (2)
[10]

UMBUZO 4: IKHATHUNI

Qalisisa ikhathuni engenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

ITHEKSTHI E



[Sithethwe ku-www.images.com]

4.1 Tlola bona abesana abasekhathunini engehla le bahlobana njani. (1)

4.2 Hlathulula ummongo wekhathuni engehla le ngephuzu ELILODWA. (1)

4.3 Ngokurhunyezweko hlathulula izinto EZIMBILI ezimatshwayo wokobana umsana lo onoMbhejelwa efreyimini yesi-2 uthukiwe. (2)

4.4 Khetha ipendulo enembako kezingenzasi.

Ikulumo evezwe efreyimini yesi-3 ethi; 'Ncancabe, ungayithi vu kumma!' iveza ilimi …

A lokuncenga nokurogela.
B lokududuza nokwenzisa.
C lokuthatha ihlangothi nokuncenga.
D lokuzenzisa nokuncenga. (2)

4.5 Tlola isikhekhe sekulumo esithalelweko emutjhweni ongenzasi.

Ungayithi <u>vu</u> kumma! (1)

4.6 Thatha igama elithalelweko ngenzasi ulisebenzise emutjhweni ozakhele wona kuvele enye ihlathululo yalo.

UMbhejelwa udlise imali yokudla <u>kwenyanga</u> yoke. (1)

4.7 Ngokubona kwakho ungaba yini umphumela wepilo mazombe womsana ojame noMbhejelwa lo nange angavuma ukwamukela isibawo sakaMbhejelwa? Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)

[10]

UMBUZO 5: IPHROZI

5.1 Fundisisa itheksthi engenzasi uyizwisise bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

ITHEKSTHI F

Amapholisa wendaweni yakwamhlanga aphume ngonina afunana neenlelesi ezisahlele indawo leya. Iinlelesezi kuthiwa zitjhise iimbhesi, iinlori namatekisi. Abantu bendawo bawakhuphe woke amehlo enyameni ngombana sebalahlekelwe khulu. Umphakathi lo awusalali ebusuku ugelagelela ngemzini ufunana neenlelesezi. Kuzwakala bona abasolwa laba bakhamba ngekoloyi enzima tshu! UKosikazi Mahlangu omphathi wesitetjhi samapholisa ubawe umphakathi bona ungazithatheli umthetho ezandleni zawo. Umphathi lo uthi, 'Boke abathatha ngezwani bazokugwetjwa iminyaka ematjhumi alikhomba nabatholwa bamlandu.' Umphakathi lo nawungasebenzisana namapholisa uzozithola iinlelesi. Umphakathi uthokoze khulu i-SAPS ngokuzimisela kwabo ukubasiza ekulwisaneni nobulelesi.

[Ngeyokuzitlamela]

5.1.1 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi bese ulungisa iimphoso ezimayelana nemiThetho nemiThetjhwana yokuPeleda iLimi lesiNdebele.

Amapholisa wendaweni yakwamhlanga aphume ngonina. (2)

5.1.2 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi ujamiselele ibinzana elithalelweko ngegama elilodwa.

Iinlelesezi kuthiwa zitjhise iimbhesi, iinlori, namateksi. (1)

5.1.3 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi ube sebunengini.

Umphakathi lo awusalali ebusuku. (1)

5.1.4 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi uveze ukuvuma.

Umphathi wesitetjhi ubawe umphakathi bona ungazithatheli umthetho ezandleni. (1)

5.1.5 Tlola bona umutjho othalelweko etheksthini engehla umhlobo bani womutjho. (1)

5.1.6 Tjhugulula igama elithalelweko elisetjenziswe emutjhweni ongenzasi libe libizo bese uzitlamela ngalo umutjho.

UKosikazi Mahlangu mphathi wamapholisa esitetjhini. (2)

5.1.7 Khetha ipendulo enembako kezingenzasi.

Umphakathi uthokoze khulu i-SAPS.

Igama elithalelweko emutjhweni ongehla …

A liyi-akhronimu.
B lingundaweni.
C lilibizo.
D lilinani. (1)

5.1.8 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi ube sesikhathini sanje.

Abantu abebako bazokugwetjwa iminyaka ematjhumi alikhomba nabatholwa bamlandu. (1)

5.1.9 Tjhugulula umutjho ongenzasi ube yikulumo engakanqophi/embiko.

Umphathi wesitetjhi uthi, 'Nina noke enilelesako nizokubanjwa.' (2)

5.1.10 Thatha ihlathululo yamagama athalelweko emutjhweni ongenzasi uwasebenzise emutjhweni ozakhele wona kuvele bona uyayazi ihlathululo yawo.

Boke abathatha ngezwani bazokugwetjwa iminyaka. (2)

5.2 Qalisisa isithombe esingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

ITHEKSTHI G

Awusekho umsebenzi abomma abangakwazi ukuwenza begodu bawenza ngokuzimisela. Sekusikhathi sokobana inarha yekhethu ingadoswa phambili mumuntu wengubo.



[Sithethwe ku-www.images.com]

5.2.1 Buyelelala utlole umutjho ongenzasi bese ujamiselela igama elithalelweko ngelinomqondo ophikisana nalo.

Umma lo uyinjinga kwamanikelela. (1)

5.2.2 Buyelela umutjho ongenzasi bese utlola igama eliveza ubulili obuduna egameni elithalelweko.

Abantu bengubo basebenza ngokuzimisela amalanga la. (1)

5.2.3 Jamiselela ibizo elithalelweko ngesabizwana samambala.

Umma utjhayela isiphaphamtjhini sakamengameli. (1)

5.2.4 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi kodwana uthome ngegama elithalelweko.

Abomma abasebenzako bondla imindeni. (1)

5.2.5 Ngimuphi umqondo welimi osetjenziswe emutjhweni ongenzasi? Sekela ipendulwakho ngephuzu ELILODWA.

Bobaba kwaphela abakghona ukutjhayela iinlori. (2)
[20]

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: 40
INANI LOKE: 80