basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKWENGEZA (FAL)

IPHEPHA LOKUTHOMA (P1)

MRHAYILI/MGWENGWENI 2026

UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUTSHWAYA

IMITLOMELO: 80

Umhlahlandlela wokutshwaya lo unamakhasi ali-10.

ISIGABA A: UKUFUNDA NOKUZWISISA

Ukutshwaya ukufunda nokuzwisisa

- Njengombana itjhejo liqaliswe ekuzwisiseni, ukupeleda okungasikho neemphoso zelimi eempendulweni akukafaneli ukujeziswa ngaphandle kobana iimphoso lezo zitjhugulula nofana zilahlekisa umqondo. (Iimphoswezo kufanele zitjengiswe/zivezwe).

- Nangabe umfundi usebenzise amagama abuya kamanye amalimi ngaphandle kwalelo elihlolwako, ungawatjheji amagama lawo, nangabe ipendulo ipha umqondo, ungajezisi. Nanyana kunjalo, nangabe igama elivela kelinye ilimi lisetjenziswe etheksthini begodu lifuneka ependulweni, lamukelekile.

- Imibuzo evulekileko efuna imibono yabafundi, imitlomelo ayinganikelwa ipendulo yaka **iye** nofana **awa**, **ngiyavuma** nofana **ngiyaphika**, **liqiniso** nofana **mbono**, **liqiniso** nofana **akusilo iqiniso**, **kulungile** nofana **akukalungi**, **mbono omuhle** nofana **akusimbono omuhle**, **sisenzo esihle** nofana **sisenzo esimbi** azinikelwa umtlomelo kodwana kutlonyeliswa ukusekela kwaphela **(IMITLOMELO YOKE NGEYOKUSEKELA)**.

- Nangabe kulindeleke ipendulo yegama elilodwa kodwana umfundi unikele umutjho woke, mtlomelise nangabe igama eliyipendulo enembako ulithalele/uligwale ngepeni enombala ohlukileko (*highlighted*).

- Nangabe kufuneka amaphuzu amabili/amathathu kodwana kutlolwe amanengi, tshwaya kwaphela wokuthoma amabili/amathathu.

- Vumela ukwehluka kwamalimi wesiphande.

- Emibuzweni la kukhethwa khona ipendulo enembako, yamukela KOKUBILI iledere elikhambisana nependulo ekungiyo NOFANA ipendulo etlolwe ngokuzeleko.

UMBUZO 1: UKUFUNDA NOKUZWISISA

1.1 1.1.1 Ihlangano eyamemezela iLanga leenTjhabatjhaba leLimi leKhaya yi-*United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation/UNESCO*. ✓ (1)

1.1.2 Ilanga okwathonywa ngalo ukugidingwa kweLanga leenTjhabatjhaba leLimi leKhaya kwakumhlazana amalanga ama-21 kuMhlolanja ngomnyaka wee-2000. ✓✓ (2)

1.1.3
- Ilimi liqakathekile ngombana liphethe amasiko. ✓
- Ilimi liqakathekile ngombana liphethe imilando. ✓
- Ilimi liqakathekile ngombana liphethe ubunikazi babantu abalikhulumako. ✓

(Zimbili iimpendulo kezingehla). (2)

1.1.4 Ilimi lithinta abantu abanengi enarheni yeSewula Afrika ngombana ngesikhathi sebandlululo lalisetjenziselwa ukuhlukanisa abantu ngokobutjhaba begodu limthombo wokutlhoriswa kwabo. ✓ (1)

1.1.5
- Iinkolo zenza amaphaliswano welwazi leLimi leKhaya njengeenkulumo-pikiswano nokupeledwa kwamagama. ✓
- Iinkolo zenza iminyanya yokuphalisana ngevunulo nekambiso yamasiko weentjhaba ngokuhlukahlukana kwawo. ✓
- Imiphakathi yona ihlanganyela emawolweni nematatawini wezemidlalo lapha abantu bakhunjuzwa ngokuqakatheka kweLimi leKhaya khulukhulu ngeLanga lamaGugu. ✓

(Zimbili iimpendulo kezingehla). (2)

1.1.6

Abafundi abafunda ngeLimi leKhaya lokubelethwa	**Abafundi abafunda ngelimi ekungasilo labo lokubelethwa**
- Baphumelela kuhle khulu eemfundweni zabo/Baba namathuba amanengi wokuqatjhwa emisebenzini. ✓	- Abaphumeleli kuhle eemfundweni zabo/Baba namathuba amancani wokuqatjhwa emisebenzini. ✓

(Munye umehluko kengaphezulu).
Tjheja: umfundi nakaveze ihlangothi linye nanyana kungelilungileko akakafaneli ukutlonyeliswa nangabe elinye elimadaniswa nalo alikatlolwa. (2)

1.1.7 Ukugidingwa kweLanga leenTjhabatjhaba leLimi leKhaya kuzokuba nomthelela omuhle emalimini angasisemthethweni ngombana abanikazi bawo angeze basasaba ukuwakhuluma ngokutjhaphuluka hlangana nabanye abantu/Amalimi la azokugcina sele athathelwa phezulu bekabe semthethweni nawo. ✓✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (2)

1.1.8 C/12. ✓✓ (2)

1.1.9 Ukufundisa abentwana ngeLimi leKhaya iimfundo ezifana neemBalo, iSayensi neTheknoloji kuzokuba nomphumela omuhle eemfundweni zabo ngombana angeze basaba nobudisi bokungazwisisi imibuzo/Angeze babhalelwa kuphendula imibuzo ngonobangela wokutlhayelelwa lilwazimagama lelimi abahlolwa ngalo. ✓✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (2)

1.1.10 Ababelethi kufanele bakhulumise abentababo ngeLimi leKhaya ukwenzela bona lingabalahlekeli/Ababelethi bangalisa ukusa abentababo eenkolweni ezizijameleko babase kezombuso ukwenzela bona bafundiswe iLimi leKhaya ngokuzeleko. ✓✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (2)

1.1.11 - Iye, abantu abanzima bayakuthabela ukukhuluma nokuthuthukisa amaLimi weKhaya nabahlangene babodwa eendaweni ezahlukahlukeneko ngombana sebakghona ukukhuthaza abentwababo bona bawakhulume bebawafunde neenkolweni ingasi isiNgisi kwaphela. ✓✓

- Awa, abantu abanzima abakuthabeli ukukhuluma nokuthuthukisa amaLimi weKhaya nabahlangene babodwa eendaweni ezifana neminyanyeni, emingcwabeni nemasondweni ngombana bakhuluma isiNgisi khulu ukudlula amalimabo. ✓✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (2)

1.1.12 - URhulumende wenza ngokwaneleko ukuthuthukisa amalimi weSewula Afrika ngombana unikela woke umuntu ilungelo lokusebenzisa ilimi alifunako/URhulumende wenza ngokwaneleko ngombana uqinisekisa bonyana woke amalimi ayalingana ngaphasi komThethoSisekelo wenarha. ✓✓

- URhulumende akenzi ngokwaneleko ukuthuthukisa amalimi weSewula Afrika ngombana kusese namalimi akhulunywako kodwana angasisemthethweni/angafundwako eenkolweni/Amanye akekho engomeni yesitjhaba. ✓✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (2)

1.1.13 UmNyango wezeFundo uzokusebenzisa imali enengi lokha nakutjhugululwa iincwadi zeKharikhyulamu zitlolwe ngamalimi ahlukahlukeneko wenarha yeSewula Afrika/Kuzokufuneka abotitjhere abanengi abanelwazi leLimi leKhaya. ✓✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (2)

1.2 1.2.1 - Esithombeni esingehla kubonakala umntwana ofundiswa ukureya ibhayisikili. ✓ (1)

- Kubonakala ubaba ogijima eqadi komntwana ofunda ukureya ibhayisikili. ✓
- Kubonakala umma nomntwana abajamileko ababukela umntwana ofunda ukureya ibhayisikili. ✓
(Zimbili iimpendulo kezingehla). (1)

1.2.2 Umntwana lo uthwele ikoporo ehloko ukwenzela bona aphephe/avikeleke nakungenzeka awe. ✓✓ (2)

1.2.3 Isenzo somndeni ovezwe esithombeni esingehla sokusekela umntwana oreya ibhayisikili lo siyokuba nomthelela omuhle epilwenakhe ngombana uzokuba mntwana ozithembako ngebanga lokusekelwa mndenakhe/uzokukghona ukuthoma izinto ezitja ngebanga lokobana uyazi bona umndenakhe uyamsekela. ✓✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (2)

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A: 30

ISIGABA B: UKURHUNYEZA

UMBUZO 2

Ukurhunyeza okumayelana **nezinto umfundi ekufanele azenze nakaseyunivesithi.**

TJHEJA: Imidzubhulo esekholomini yokuthoma yenzelwe ukukhumbuza abatshwayako ngemitjho edzujulwe bunqopha etheksthini.

	IMIDZUBHULO ESETHEKSTHINI		**AMAPHUZU AQAKATHEKILEKO**
1.	*'Nawufika eyunivesithi kufanele uqinisekise bona ukhambela woke amahlelo enzelwe abafundi abasathomako eyunivesithi (Orientation programmes).'*	1.	Khambela woke amahlelo enzelwe ukujayeza abafundi abasese batjha ikhamphasi. ✓
2.	*'Yakha ubungani obuhle nabafundi ozokuhlala nabo ekhamphasini.'*	2.	Yakha ubungani nabantu ozabe uhlala nabo ekhamphasini. ✓
3.	*'Hleleka nawumfundi ngombana kileli zinga akufani nesikolweni la abotitjhere bakulandelela khona bona wenze umsebenzakho.'*	3.	Nawumfundi hlela izinto zakho kuhle. ✓
4.	*'Qinisekisa bona uyaya ematlasini ngaso soke isikhathi.'*	4.	Ungalovi iimfundo zematlasini. ✓
5.	*'Sebenzisa iinsetjenziswa zokufunda ezinjenge-inthanethi, ilayibhrari nezinye ezikhona ekhamphasini.'*	5.	Iinsetjenziswa ezitholakala ekhamphasini kufanele uzisebenzise. ✓
6.	*'Linga ngamandla bonyana uba nesikhathi sokuzithabulula.'*	6.	Thabulula umzimbakho. ✓
7.	*'Yenza ibhajedi yenyanga ukghone ukubalekela ukuba ngukarekwana eentweni ezidla imali.'*	7.	Yiba nebhajedi elawula imalakho. ✓
8.	*'Ungayi ekhaya qobe yipelaveke ngombana lokho kuzokwenza bona ungayijayeli ipilo yekhamphasini.'*	8.	Balekela ukuvakatjhela ekhaya kanengi ukuze ujayele ukuba seyunivesithi. ✓

Inani lamagama asetjenzisweko (43)

AMAPHUZU ALIKHOMBA KANGEHLA

IGRIDI YOKUTSHWAYA UKURHUNYEZA

Ukutshwaya kwesirhunyezo kusekufakeni amaphuzu anembako nokutjhiywa kwamaphuzu anganembiko angafunwa mbuzo.

Isirhunyezo kumele sitshwaywe ngalendlela:

- **Ukwabiwa kwemitlomelo:**
  - 7 yemitlomelo emaphuzwini ali-7 (umtlomelo owo-1 kilelo nalelo phuzu elilungileko.)
  - 3 yemitlomelo yelimi
  - Inani loke: 10

- **Ukwabiwa kwemitlomelo yelimi lokha ohlolwako nakasebenzise amagamakhe.**
  - 1-3 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela umtlomelo owo-1 welimi.
  - 4-5 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela imitlomelo emi-2 yelimi.
  - 6-7 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela imitlomelo emi-3 yelimi.

- **Ukwabiwa kwemitlomelo yelimi lokha umfundi nakadzubhule imitjho njengoba injalo etheksthini:**

  - 6-7 yemidzubhulo: akumamtlomelo welimi.
  - 4-5 yemidzubhulo: nikela umtlomelo owo-1 welimi.
  - 2-3 yemidzubhulo: nikela imitlomelo emi-2 yelimi.

TJHEJA:

- **Ukubalwa kwamagama:**

  - Abatshwayi kumele baqinisekise inani lamagama asetjenzisweko.
  - Ungaphunguli imitlomelo nangabe ohlolwako azange atjengise inani lamagama alisebenzisileko namkha nangabe inani atlole bona ulisebenzisile akusingilo. Nangabe ubude obulindelweko budlulile, funda bewufike emagameni ama-5 bese awusarageli phambili nesirhunyezweso.
  - Iinrhunyezo ezifitjhani kodwana zinawo woke amaphuzu alungileko akukameli zijeziswe.

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B: 10

ISIGABA C: IZAKHI NEMITHETJHWANA YOKUSETJENZISWA KWELIMI

Ukutshwaya ISIGABA C

- **Ukupeleda:**
  - Iimpendulo ezifuna igama linye kumele zitlonyeliswe nanyana kungakapeledwa kuhle, ngaphandle kobana iphoso eyenziweko itjhugulula okutjhiwo ligamelo/yihlathululo yegamelo.
  - Eempendulweni ezimumutjho opheleleko, ukungapeledi kuhle akujeziswe nangabe iimphoso zisesakhiweni selimi elihlolwako.
  - Nangabe kuhlolwa isirhunyezo, ipendulo kumele ibe netshwayo elifaneleko.
- Ukwakheka kwemitjho kumele kukhambelane nehlelo begodu kunikelwe ngemitjho ezeleko njengokutjho komleyo.
- Emibuzweni la kukhethwa ipendulo enembako, yamukela KOKUBILI, iledere elikhambisana nependulo engiyo NANYANA ipendulo nayitlolwe ngokuzeleko.

UMBUZO 3: ISIKHANGISO

3.1 *Rest and relax home*. ✓ (1)

3.2 Ungabathinta ngokungena kuwebhusayidi *(Website*) yesikhangiso i-*www.restrelax.co.za.* ✓ (1)

3.3

Umuntu oye esitolo wayokuthenga amasofa.	**Umuntu othenga amasofa ngethungelelwano *(online.)***
- Uyadilivelwa amasofa. ✓ - Ubhadela ama-R40 000. ✓	- Akadilivelwa amasofa. ✓ - Ubhadela ama-R30 000. ✓

(Munye umehluko kengehla).
Tjheja: umfundi nakaveze ihlangothi linye nanyana kungelilungileko akakafaneli ukutlonyeliswa nangabe elinye elimadaniswa nalo alikatlolwa. (2)

3.4 Amagama la ahlathulula bona nawuthenge amasofa la uhlala phezu kwawo, aphakamise neenyawo zakho bese uphumula kamnandi. ✓ (1)

3.5 D/Lokudlelezela. ✓ (1)

3.6 Umtlami wesikhangiswesi uphumelele ukusebenzisa WOKE amaqhinga wokukhangisa ngombana:
- Isithombe somkhiqizo okhangiswako siveziwe. ✓
- Utlole ngamaledere amakhulu emagameni asetjenziselwe ukurogela/ukudosa abathengi. ✓
- Imibandela iveziwe beyatlolwa ngamaledere amancani. ✓
- Imininingwana yokuthintana nabakhangisi iveziwe. ✓
- Usebenzise ilimi lokurogela/lokudlelezela. ✓
- Intengo yomkhiqizo okhangiswako iveziwe. ✓
- Igama lesitolo liveziwe/indawo lapha kungafunywana khona umkhiqizo lo iveziwe. ✓

(Zimbili iimpendulo kezingehla). (2)

3.7 Umzimba othatjululwako uba ngutjheleni. ✓✓
(Nezinye iimpendulo zizakwamukelwa ikani nakutjhugululwe isifaniso saba singathekiso.) (2)
[10]

UMBUZO 4: IKHATHUNI

4.1 Abesanaba bentwana bomuntu. ✓ (1)

4.2 UMbhejelwa utjela umntwana wakwabo bona udlale umtjhini ngemali kanina yadliwa. ✓ (1)

4.3 - Umsana lo uthwele imikhono ehloko. ✓
- Umsana lo uvule umlomo khulu okukhombisa bona uyababaza. ✓
- Umsana lo uwakhuphe woke amehlo/urhudule amehlo. ✓
(Zimbili iimpendulo kezingehla). (2)

4.4 B/lokududuza nokwenzisa. ✓✓ (2)

4.5 Isenzukuthi. ✓ (1)

4.6 Sikhambe kamnandi izolo ebusuku nasibuya emnyanyeni ngombana gade kunenyanga azange siwele ngeenkhisini/Abantu bakholelwa bona inyanga ethwasele ngemanzini inamandla wokwelapha pheze woke amalwele. ✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (1)

4.7 Uzokuphila kabuhlungu ngombana kubudisi ukuphila nefihlo/Angafunda ukungathembeki/Angafunda ukwenza izinto ezingakalungi athembe bona uzozifihla. ✓✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (2)
[10]

UMBUZO 5: IPHROZI

5.1 5.1.1 Amapholisa wendaweni ya**K**wa**M**hlanga aphume ngonina. ✓✓ (2)

5.1.2 Iinlelesezi kuthiwa zitjhise <u>iinthuthi/iinkhwelo</u>. ✓ (1)

5.1.3 Imiphakathi le ayisalali ebusuku. ✓ (1)

5.1.4 Umphathi wesitetjhi ubawe umphakathi bona uzithathele umthetho ezandleni. ✓ (1)

5.1.5 Mumutjho onqophileko/olula. ✓ (1)

5.1.6 <u>Isitetjhi</u> seentimela esiseBosman sihlala sigcwele swi ngabantu abaya emsebenzini. ✓✓
(Ipendulo enembako izakwamukelwa). (2)

5.1.7 A/liyi-akhronimu. ✓ (1)

5.1.8 Abantu abebako bagwetjwa iminyaka ematjhumi alikhomba nabatholwa bamlandu. ✓ (1)

	5.1.9	Umphathi wesitetjhi uthe thina soke esilelesako sizokubanjwa. ✓✓	(2)
	5.1.10	Abantu abebako baphelela endlini enzima. ✓✓ (Neminye imitjho enehlathululo yabathatha ngezwani izakwamukelwa).	(2)
5.2	5.2.1	Umma lo <u>usichaka</u> kwamanikelela. ✓	(1)
	5.2.2	Abantu <u>bembaji</u> basebenza ngokuzimisela amalanga la. ✓	(1)
	5.2.3	<u>Yena</u> utjhayela isiphaphamtjhini sakamengameli. ✓	(1)
	5.2.4	Imindeni yondliwa bomma abasebenzako. ✓	(1)
	5.2.5	Mqondo welimi elithatha ihlangothi/ubuhlangothi✓ ngombana akusibobaba kwaphela abakghona ukutjhayela iinlori/Bakhona nabomma abakghonako ukutjhayela iinlori. ✓	(1) (1) **[20]**

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: 40
INANI LOKE: 80