basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA (HL)

IPHEPHA LOKUTHOMA (P1)

MRHAYILI/MGWENGWENI 2026

UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUTSHWAYA

IMITLOMELO: 70

Umhlahlandlela wokutshwaya lo unamakhasi ali-10.

ISIGABA A: UKUFUNDA NOKUZWISISA

UMBUZO 1

Ukutshwaya ukufunda nokuzwisisa

- Njengombana itjhejo liqaliswe ekuzwisiseni, ukupeleda okungasikho neemphoso zelimi akukameli kujeziswe ngaphandle kobana iimphoso lezo zitjhugulula okutjhiwoko/ukuzwisisa umqondo. (Iimphoswezo kumele zitjengiswe/zivezwe).

- Nangabe abafundi basebenzise amagama abuya kelinye ilimi ngaphandle kwalelo elihlolwako, ungawatjheji amagama lawo, nangabe ipendulo ipha umqondo, ungajezisi. Nanyana kunjalo, nangabe igama elivela kelinye ilimi lisetjenziswe etheksthini begodu lifuneka ependulweni, lokhu kuzokwamukelwa.

- Iimpendulo ezifuna imibono yabafundi, imitlomelo ayinganikelwa ipendulo yaka-IYE/AWA nanyana NGIYAVUMA/ANGIVUMI. Kumele kutjhejwe/kutlonyeliswe ukusekelwa kwependulo kwaphela.

- Akunamitlomelo ekumele yabelwe ULIQINISO/AKUSILO IQINISO nanyana IQINISO/UMBONO.

- Nangabe iimpendulo zifuna igama linye kodwana umfundi yena unikele umutjho woke tshwaya igama ekungilo ipendulo nangabe lithalelwe/litjengisiwe.

- Nangabe kufuneka amaphuzu amabili/amathathu kodwana kutlolwe amanengi, tshwaya **kwaphela** wokuthoma amabili/amathathu.

- Vumela ukwahluka kwamalimi weengodi.

- Emibuzweni la kukhethwa ipendulo enembako, yamukela kokubili, iledere elikhambisana nependulo ekungiyo NANYANA ipendulo nayitlolwe ngokuzeleko.

1.1 1.1.1 Mgomo wokobana abentwana bangasebenza emkhakheni wezobukghwari bokulingisa nangabe baneencwajana ezibavumelako ezibuya emNyangweni wezabaSebenzi.✓ (1)

1.1.2 - Mtlhago abasuke baqalane nawo emindenini yabo newubakatelela bona bayokusebenza ukuze bakghone ukusekela imindenabo edobha phasi.✓ (1)
- Kukuzifumana banganazo ezinye zeensetjenziswa ezingabasiza ekwenzeni ngcono eemfundweni zabo zefundo esisekelo.✓ (1)

1.1.3 MNyango wezabaSebenzi/wezabaSebenzi.✓ (1)

1.1.4 - Ukuthengisa utjwala.✓ (1)
- Ukuhlwengisa.✓
- Ukwamukela isitoko.✓
(ZIMBILI iimpendulo kezingehla.) (1)

1.1.5 Ubungozi obungehlela abentwanaba kukobana bangahlongakala ngebanga lomsebenzi obudisi abewenzako lo.✓✓ (2)

1.1.6 - Liqiniso ngombana keminye imindeni imali erholwa bentwana basiza ngayo ababelethi babo ukususa ukatsu olele eziko.✓✓
- Akusilo iqiniso ngombana kusifiso sawo woke umbelethi ukobana umntwana osese ngaphasi kweminyaka yobudala aye esikolweni kodwana ngebanga lokuthanda izinto kwabentwanaba bayababhalela.✓✓
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela **EZWAKALAKO**.) (2)

1.1.7 Ngicabanga bona isijeziso esinganikelwa abantu ababaqatjhi ngesokobana bahlawuliswe imali enengi nofana babotjhwe.✓✓
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela **EZWAKALAKO**.) (2)

1.1.8 Ngicabanga bona okhunye okwenziwa maSewula Afrika okuphula amalungelo wabentwana abangaphasi kweminyaka yobudala ngokusebenzisana nabantu ababuya kezinye iinarha kukhukhuthiswa kwabentwana ngehloso yokubathengisisa iindakamizwa, ukubathengisela ezinye iinarha ezibasebenzisa njengeengqila, ukubathengisisa ngomzimba nokhuye okubulelesi.✓✓
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela **EZWAKALAKO**.) (2)

1.1.9 - Ngicabanga bona umphumela kungaba kukobana abentwanaba bangagcina sele basela utjwala bebabheme neendakamizwa ezithengiswa khona etjwalenapho.✓ (1)
- Ngicabanga bona umphumela kungaba kukobana bangagcina sebalisa isikolo baqalelele khulu emalini abayenzako ngokusebenza eendaweni ezithengisa utjwalezi.✓
(Nezinye iimpendulo **EZINEMBAKO/EZIZWAKALAKO** ezingavezwa bafundi zizakwamukelwa.) (1)

1.1.10 - Ngokubona kwami uRhulumende wenza ngokwaneleko ngombana unikela abentwana ifundo yasimahla, iincwadi zokufunda zasimahla, ukudla kwasimahla kanye nezinye iinsetjenziswa zokufunda ezenza bona woke umntwana alifumane ilungelo lakhe lokufunda.✓✓
- Ngokubona kwami uRhulumende akenzi ngokwaneleko ngombana basese khona abentwana abakhamba amabanga amade ukuya eenkolweni uRhulumende angabanikeli iinkhwelo kanti kezinye iinkolo ifenitjhara nezinye iinsetjenziswa ezingabasiza bona bafunde ngokutjhaphuluka ziyatlhayela/Ngokubona kwami uRhulumende akenzi ngokwaneleko ngombana uliselela abantu baqatjhe abentwana abangaphasi kweminyaka yobudala bayobasebenzisa imisebenzi ekungakafaneli bona yenziwe bentwana.✓✓
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela **EZWAKALAKO**.) (2)

1.1.11 Nangathana benginguNgqongqotjhe womNyango wezabaSebenzi bengingabeka umthetho othi zoke iinkhulu neemphathimandla zamakhamphani namabubulo azokufunyanwa aqatjhe abentwana abangaphasi kweminyaka yobudala zihlawuliswe imali enengi bese ngemva kwalokho amakhamphani namabubulo wazo avalwe, angasavunyelwa ukuragela phambili nokusebenza nofana zibotjhwe.✓✓
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela **EZWAKALAKO**.) (2)

1.2 1.2.1 - Esithombeni soku-1 kubonakala abentwana abathengisa iinthelo endleleni/ngeqadi kwendlela.✓ (1)
- Esithombeni sesi-2 kubonakala abentwana kunento ebayikghadlhako/ebayembako.✓ (1)

1.2.2 Umntwana lo ubonakala asendaweni ethengisa utjwala/ethaveni/esipotini✓ begodu usebenza ukuthengisa utjwala.✓ (1)
(1)

1.2.3 Ngicabanga bona okuhle okungazuzwa bentwanaba ngokwenza umsebenzi abawenza esithombeni soku-1 kukobana ekukhuleni kwabo bangagcina sele bavule wabo amarhwebo athengisa imirorho neenthelo ngombana sebanamaboni womsebenzi lo begodu lokho kungabenzela imali enengi.✓✓
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela **EZWAKALAKO**.) (2)

1.2.4

Esigabeni sesi-3	**Isithombe soku-1**
Kukhulunywa ngabentwana abathengisa iinthelo nemirorho endleleni ngaphandle kwetjhejo labantu abadala.✓	Kubonakala abentwana abathengisa endleleni ngaphandle kwetjhejo labantu abadala.✓

NOFANA
Esithombeni soku-1 nesigabeni sesi-3 setheksthi kukhulunywa ngabentwana abathengisa eendleleni ngaphandle kwetjhejo labantu abadala/Kiwo womabili amatheksthi la kukhulunywa ngabentwana abathengisa eendleleni ngaphandle kwetjhejo labantu abadala.✓✓
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela **EZWAKALAKO.**) (2)

1.2.5 Amalunga womphakathi angabiza imihlangano nabantu abaneendawo ezithengisa iinselo ezifana notjwala kucocisanwe ngokulindeleke kibo okufaka hlangana ukungavunyelwa kwabentwana abangaphasi kweminyaka yobudala eendaweni ezithengisa utjwala nangamagadango abangathathelwa wona nange bangalandeli imigomo ebekweko nofana etlolwe eencwajaneni ezibavumela bona bangathengisa utjwala.✓✓
(Nezinye iimpendulo **EZINEMBAKO/EZIZWAKALAKO** zizakwamukelwa.) (2)

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A: 30

ISIGABA B: UKURHUNYEZA

UMBUZO 2

Isigaba esisirhunyezo

Umntwana ohlala lapho kunenturhu khona udiselwa yipilo, agandeleleke ngokomkhumbulo. Umntwana ongafumani ithando ubhalelwa kukuziphatha nakahlangana nabanye. Umntwana ongaphathwa kuhle ngekhaya usilingeka msinya ngaphandle kwesizathu esizwakalako. Umntwana ohlala ekhayeni elinetjhada uyahluthuleka, alwisane nabantu abaseduze kwakhe. Ukukhulela phakathi kwenturhu kwenza umntwana alingise lokho akubone kwenziwa ekhaya. Umntwana okhulela hlangana nezipi akenzi kuhle eemfundweni zakhe. Kanengi umntwana ohlala la kunenturhu ugcina azinikele eendakamizweni. Omunye umntwana uzidaka imizwa ngokusela amapilisi, utjwala nokubhema.

Inani lamagama asetjenzisweko = 68

Tjheja: Imidzubhulo esekholomini yokuthoma yenzelwe ukukhumbuza abatshwayako ngemitjho edzujulwe bunqopha etheksthini.

	IMIDZUBHULO ESETHEKSTHINI		**AMAPHUZU AQAKATHEKILEKO**
1.	'Ukuhlala lapho kunenturhu khona nawumntwana osakhulako kukubangela ukugandeleleka ngokomkhumbulo nokwenza bona ugcine sewulahlekelwa lilawulo lemizwakho.'	1.	Umntwana ohlala lapho kunenturhu khona udiselwa yipilo, agandeleleke ngokomkhumbulo.
2.	'Umntwana ophathwa kumbi ngekhaya naye uba nomraro wokuziphatha nakahlangana nabantu ngombana usuke angazi bona ngiyiphi indlela elungileko ekufanele aziphathe ngayo.'	2.	Umntwana ongafumani ithando ubhalelwa kukuziphatha nakahlangana nabanye.
3.	'Omunye umntwana usilingeka msinya ngaphandle kwesizathu nekuyinto asuke ayibone yenzeka ngekhaya acabange bona woke umuntu umphatha kumbi begodu akamthandi.'	3.	Umntwana ongaphathwa kuhle ngekhaya usilingeka msinya ngaphandle kwesizathu esizwakalako.
4.	'Ukutlhayela kwethando ngekhaya nokuhlala endaweni enetjhada nenamagama ahlabako kwenza umntwana ahluthuleke lula emoyeni, agcine alwisana nabotitjhere, abangani nabantu aphila nabo emphakathini.'	4.	Umntwana ohlala ekhayeni elinetjhada uyahluthuleka, alwisane nabantu abaseduze kwakhe.
5.	'Ukukhulela hlangana nenturhu kwenza bona ubuyelele wenze zoke izinto ezimbi ozibone kabanye abantu.'	5.	Ukukhulela phakathi kwenturhu kwenza umntwana alingise lokho akubone kwenziwa ekhaya.

6.	'Umntwana ohlala ekhayeni elinenturhu uyathikamezeka eemfundweni zakhe, abhalelwe kuqalana nepumelelo ngombana kunengi okugijima emkhumbulwenakhe.'	6.	Umntwana okhulela hlangana nezipi akenzi kuhle eemfundweni zakhe.
7.	'Esikhathini esinengi umntwana ohlala ekhayeni elinenturhu ugcina sele azinikele eendakamizweni ngonobangela wokufuna ukugongobalisa ubuhlungu abuzwako kwesikhatjhana.'	7.	Kanengi umntwana ohlala la kunenturhu ugcina azinikele eendakamizweni.
8.	'Omunye umntwana uzidaka ngamapilisi wokubulala imizwa, asele utjwala nofana abheme iindakamizwa.'	8.	Omunye umntwana uzidaka imizwa ngokusela amapilisi, utjwala nokubhema.

Amaphuzu ali-7. Inani lamagama asetjenzisweko = 68

IGRIDI YOKUTSHWAYA UKURHUNYEZA.

Ukutshwaywa kwesirhunyezo kudzimelele ekuvezweni kwamaphuzu aqakathekileko ngokufunwa mbuzo.

Isirhunyezo kumele sitshwaywe ngalindlela:

- **Ukwabiwa kwemitlomelo:**
  - 7 yemitlomelo emaphuzwini ali-7 (Umtlomelo owodwa kilelo nalelo phuzu eliqakathekileko)
  - 3 yemitlomelo yelimi
  - Inani loke: 10
- **Ukwabiwa kwemitlomelo yelimi lokha ohlolwako nakasebenzise amagamakhe.**
  - 1–3 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela umtlomelo owo-1
  - 4–5 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela imitlomelo emi-2
  - 6–7 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela imitlomelo emi-3
- **Ukwabiwa kwemitlomelo yelimi lokha ohlolwako angakasebenzisi amagamakhe.**
  - 6–7 yemidzubhulo: akunamtlomelo-0
  - 4–5 yemidzubhulo: nikela umtlomelo owo-1
  - 2–3 yemidzubhulo: nikela imitlomelo emi-2

TJHEJA:

- **Ukubala amagama:**
  - Abatshwayi kumele baqinisekise inani lamagama asetjenzisweko.
  - Ungaphunguli imitlomelo nangabe ohlolwako akhange atjengise inani lamagama alisebenzisileko namkha nangabe inani atlole bona ulisebenzisile akusingilo. Nangabe ubude obulindelweko budlulile, funda bewufike emagameni ama-5 bese awusarageli phambili nesirhunyezweso.

Iinrhunyezo ezifitjhani kodwana zinawo woke amaphuzu aqakathekileko akukameli zijeziswe.

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B: 10

ISIGABA C: IZAKHI NEMITHETJHWANA YOKUSETJENZISWA KWELIMI

UMBUZO 3: UKURHUMUTJHA ISIKHANGISO

Ukutshwaya ISIGABA C

- **Ukupeleda:**
  - Iimpendulo ezifuna igama linye kumele zitlonyeliswe nanyana kungakapeledwa kuhle, ngaphandle kobana iphoso itjhugulula ihlathululo yegamelo/okutjhiwo ligama lelo.
  - Eempendulweni ezimumutjho opheleleko, ukungapeledi kuhle akujeziswe nangabe iimphoso zisesakhiweni selimi elihlolwako.
  - Nangabe kuhlolwa isirhunyezo, ipendulo kumele ibe netshwayo elifaneleko (ungci).
- Ukwakheka kwemitjho kumele kukhambelane nehlelo begodu kunikelwe ngemitjho ezeleko/njengokutjho komyalo.

Emibuzweni la kukhethwa ipendulo enembako, yamukela KOKUBILI, iledere elikhambisana nependulo ekungiyo NANYANA ipendulo nayitlolwe ngokuzeleko.

UMBUZO 3: ISIKHANGISO

3.1
- www.fli.co.za.✓
- Fli 234.za.✓
- 010 000 0000.✓

(YINYE ipendulo kezingehla.) (1)

3.2
- Kunotitjhere ophethe incwadi njengomuntu obafundelako.✓ (1)
- Kunabafundi abafundiswako.✓
- Kunebhodi enamaledere afundwako.✓
- Kunebhodi esetjenziselwa ukutlola.✓

(ZIMBILI iimpendulo kezingehla.) (1)

3.3 B/lokudosa.✓ (1)

3.4 Ngicabanga bona isitjhijilo abangahlangabezana naso kungaba kukuzwa, kukhuluma nokupeleda amagama weLimi lesiNdebele ngendlela efaneleko nekuyinto engaba siqabo kibo ekuphumeleleni eemfundweni zabo zelimeli.✓✓
(Nezinye iimpendulo **EZINEMBAKO/EZIZWAKALAKO** zizakwamukelwa.) (2)

3.5 Kunokutjhayisana phakathi kwamagama athi; 'Sinazo zoke iintlabagelo zokufunda nokufundisa' namagama athi; 'umntwana uza nomtjhiningqondo' nalawa athi; 'Ithungelelwano le-inthanethi libhadelwa mbelethi,' asetjenziswe esikhangisweni esingehla ngombana umtjhiningqondo ne-inthanethi kwazona ziwela ngaphasi kweentlabagelo zokufunda nokufundisa.✓✓ (2)

3.6 Iinkulungwana ezilikhomba zamaranda/Amaranda aziinkulungwana ezilikhomba.✓ (1)

3.7 Umntwana uza nomtjhiningqondwakhe begodu ithungelelwano le-inthanethi libhadelwa mbelethi.✓ (1)

[10]

UMBUZO 4: IKHATHUNI

4.1
- Kunekhabethe/Iraga.✓
- Kunesiqandisi/Ifriji.✓
- Kunomtjhini wokwenza ikofi.✓
- Itafula.✓
- Isitulo sangekhwitjhini.✓

(ZIMBILI iimpendulo kezingehla.) (1)

4.2 Ikhathuni engehla le imayelana nobaba oya emsebenzini, njeke ulayelisa umkakhe osebenzela ekhaya.✓✓ (2)

4.3
- Ngicabanga bona kungaba kusala atjheja abentwana nababuya esikolweni.✓ (1)
- Ngicabanga bona kungaba kusala aqalene nemisebenzi yangekhaya njengokupheka nokhunye nasele aqedile ngomsebenzakhe.✓

(Nezinye iimpendulo **EZINEMBAKO/EZIZWAKALAKO** zizakwamukelwa.) (1)

4.4
- Ngicabanga bona okuhle ngokusebenzela ekhaya kukobana awusebenzisi imali yeenkhwelo nofana yokuthela amafutha ukuya emsebenzini.✓ (1)
- Ngicabanga bona okuhle ngokusebenzela ekhaya kukobana wonga imali yokuthenga ukudla lokha nawusemsebenzini.✓
- Ngicabanga bona okuhle ngokusebenzela ekhaya kukobana uyavikeleka eengozini zeenkoloyi ezivame ukwenzeka eendleleni.✓

(Nezinye iimpendulo EZIMBILI **EZINEMBAKO/EZIZWAKALAKO** ezinganikelwa bafundi zizakwamukelwa.) (1)

4.5 **'linyosi zidla iluju lazo'**.
Umma uhlala angikhuthaza ngamalanga bona ngisebenze ngamandla ukuze ngizokwazi ukukhomba ngophakathi kusasa ngombana neenyosi zidla iluju lazo.✓✓
(Nezinye iimpendulo lapha umfundi usebenzise isaga esithi; **'linyosi zidla iluju lazo'** ngefanelo zizakwamukelwa.) (2)
[10]

UMBUZO 5

5.1 Isenzukuthi esithalelweko emutjhweni lo siveza umqondo wokobana umphimbo kagogo kaSandile waba buhlungu khulu/kwamanikelela.✓ (1)

5.2 Isihlahla ebesingamelapha besivaleleke ngekasini isikhiya silahlekile.✓ (1)

5.3 Ihloko - Ibizo.✓ (1)
Yakhe - Ubumnini/Ubunikazi/Isabizwana sobunikazi.✓ (1)

5.4 UNolwazi angasabuza, aphumele ngaphandle ayokubuza ngogogwakhe kiboNgwidlana banoDlalisa.✓ (1)

5.5 Indlela yesenzo eyamileko/esamileko.✓ (1)

5.6 Waqinelela/wadlanga/warhagala/wababuhlungu khulu✓ umphimbo ufuna (1)
ukubulala/ukugongoda ugogo.✓ (1)

5.7 UNolwazi ubuze ugogwakhe bona kungebanga lani ubuso bakhe burhutjheke kangaka namehlwakhe angafuni ukuthomana newakhe.✓✓ (2)
[10]

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: 30
INANI LOKE: 70